



## THE WEATHER

Moderate to fresh E winds. Cloudy with occasional showers. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temperature was 83 degrees F and the relative humidity 79 per cent.

## CHINA

## MAIL

No. 37994

Established 1845

TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1961.

Price 20 Cents

13 JETS WEEKLY TO THE

USA

PHONE

37031

PAN AMERICAN

Comment  
of the  
dayLANGUAGE  
PROBLEM

THE teaching of English to foreign students has been a problem ever since the British Government assumed some responsibility for education in its overseas possessions.

The active interest, as far as this Colony is concerned, goes back almost a hundred years, but before that, certain missionary orders set up schools as (quite rightly) a necessary adjunct to their wider work, and their success was such that among the finest educational establishments in this Colony are numbered the missionary institutions.

How best to teach English is a perennial question. It bothered the very first educators in this Colony; it is an unsettled question at this moment. How it has been done might best be discovered by visiting an examination centre this week and looking at the results.

THERE might be differences in the main, the Chinese student is ahead of the English-speaking student in such matters as grammar. In other words, he can take a seat piece of the English language, dissect it, analyse it, name each part and particle with astonishing accuracy, (an accuracy rarely achieved by one who makes the writing of the English language his profession) and leaves it there.

On the other hand, the student who uses the English language as his first language usually writes a far better composition, and certainly (as he should) expresses himself more fluently and easily in the language.

As a matter of fact, there is nothing new in what is mentioned above. It was seen in England, and when the new Education Acts of 1945 came into being, two points were stressed as being the main principles upon which English should be used and taught.

THEY were: Does the student understand the language and can he express himself in the language? It was obvious to those who were in at the discussions that the committee setting out to point the way to new methods felt that too many teachers considered that the language was made for grammar.

Now Mr. Felix-Jones of the Education Department, along with Messrs. Wong and Fung, have brought out a booklet which seems to bring out the points mentioned above.

It is called "The Teaching of English," and particular attention is paid to the local difficulties, bearing in mind the relation between the English and Chinese languages, their structure and their form.

FROM a general position, the value of the booklet lies in its originality. Mr. Felix-Jones has had a lifetime of not only teaching English, but using it in a professional career.

As he points out in a section on method, too many experts' views are coloured by doctrinaire semantics rather than the actualities which are discovered in a classroom.

"The Teaching of English" shows above all that English is a living language, its vocabulary extending all the time, its use governed by usage rather than a petrified formula enshrined in the dusty covers of a grammar.

Kennedy flies home after meetings in Europe  
U.S. POSITION MADE CLEAR TO KAn analysis of  
talks with  
Macmillan

## THE MOMENT OF TRUTH



The moment of truth as the horses thunder past the winning post in the Derby . . . the Queen's reaction when she saw outsider Piedmont come from nowhere to win, at '66-1.—London Express photo.

London, June 6. President John Kennedy flew home to the United States late last night after his separate meetings with the leaders of Russia, France and Britain.

But he explained that his visit to Europe had not been "intended as a summit."

He told the BBC in a brief interview before his departure that as Mr. Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, had seen Mr. Khrushchev on several occasions, he had felt it important to have an exchange of views with the Russian leader and to make the American position clear.

For three hours yesterday President Kennedy and Mr. Macmillan had carefully analysed and discussed the result of the former's talks with Mr. Khrushchev in Vienna, which had followed others with General de Gaulle in Paris.

Senior British Ministers and American diplomats with Mr. Kennedy and Mr. Macmillan for only 40 minutes. For the rest of the time, the two statesmen talked alone, "seriously getting to grips with serious subjects," in the words of the Foreign Office spokesman.

They had opportunities for further conversation later—making four hours in all.

The two issued a communiqué saying that they had reached "full agreement" on maintaining the rights and obligations of the West in Berlin.

They also said they had "noted with satisfaction" the agreement reached in Vienna over the weekend by the President and Mr. Khrushchev on the need for an effective ceasefire in Laos.

The communiqué added that this "in their opinion should lead to progress in Geneva towards an agreement permitting the establishment of a neutral and independent Laos."

An official visit to London of only 27 hours duration was rounded off last night with a dinner given in honour of the Kennedys by Queen Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh at Buckingham Palace.

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## Britain, Russia extend quota agreement

Moscow, June 5. Russia and Britain have agreed that the quotas for consumer goods, machinery equipment and other goods established in accordance with the five-year trade agreement for the period July 1, 1960 to June 30, 1961, should be extended to December 31, 1961. They have also agreed that the individual quotas should be increased by 50 per cent.

In a communiqué issued here on the conclusion of the talks between the two countries to review the trade agreement, the Soviet delegation expressed the view that one of the most important means of further expanding Anglo-Soviet trade would be by an increase of imports into the U.K. of Soviet products, including oil and oil products.

### TRADE RISE

The two delegations examined the size and composition of the trade between the two countries and noted with satisfaction that there had been an increase in trade both ways since the last review. They noted also that there was still scope for expansion.

They agreed that the quotas for the calendar year 1962 should be settled at discussions in London to be held in October or November. Both sides' negotiators would be instructed to aim at an increase in quotas and the addition of new items. —China Mail Special.

### U.S. to issue more short-term bills

Washington, June 5. The United States Treasury has announced that it will borrow \$1,000 million in new cash by issuing additional amounts of short-term bills to a series of 18 issues of such bills already outstanding.

The auction of the entire \$1,000 million in additional bills will be held on June 8. Officials said the addition of a new series of bills to issues already outstanding was a new technique. In the past, the Treasury had added to the supply of bills outstanding by expanding the weekly sales at the regular Monday auctions. —China Mail Special.

### U.S. car output

Detroit, June 5. United States car production this month is scheduled to fall slightly from the May level after climbing since February. Industry quotations estimated output in June at 533,000 cars, down slightly from the 542,303 turned out in May and 13 per cent below the 613,100 built in June 1960.

May assemblies represented the highest output this year, 21 per cent above April's total, though still off 11 per cent from a year earlier. —China Mail Special.

### NOTICE of MEETING

CHINA UNDERWRITERS LIFE & GENERAL INSURANCE CO., LTD.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the thirty-third annual ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of China Underwriters Life & General Insurance Co., Ltd. will be held at the Head Office of the Company, Third Floor, Gloucester Building, Des Voeux Road Central, Hong Kong on Wednesday, the 21st June, 1961 at 12.30 p.m. to receive and consider the Directors' Report and Statement of Accounts for the year ended 31st December, 1960, to elect Directors, to appoint Auditors, to sanction Dividends and to transact any other business of an Ordinary General Meeting.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed from the 14th June, 1961 to the 21st June, 1961, inclusive.

By Order of the Board,  
G. M. GENNOE,  
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 29th May, 1961.

# Wall Street stocks increase

New York, June 5. Stocks closed higher on stepped-up activity today, as Wall Street examined reports from Vienna and apparently found little in the way of bad news.

The Dow-Jones Industrial average scored a heavy gain reflecting strength in Du Pont and Woolworth, up close to four each, Allied Chemical, Johnson & Johnson and American Telephone.

Point or more gains were well spread throughout the list as activity reached around half a million shares above last Friday's pace. Some profit-taking appeared in the closing minutes, however, with many issues finishing below their highs.

Zenith was a standout in electronics, soaring around 10 points, followed closely by IBM, Texas Instruments was a weak spot, falling around five, but Avnet, Standard Kollman and Minneapolis - Honeywell were well in high ground.

American Viscose moved up a handful of points on reports it would soon market a new food additive, Interstate Department Stores and Polaroid added around four, National Steel, Singer and American around three, Con Edison, Warner Brothers, Long Island Lighting and American Tobacco around two points or so.

Today's volume was 4,150,000 shares.

### COMMODITY PRICES

#### COTTON

NEW YORK  
Closing prices all in cents per lb.  
July 33.25  
Oct. 34.12  
Dec. 34.22  
Mar. 33.21  
May 33.43  
Oct. 34.25  
—UPI.

#### WHEAT

NEW YORK  
Closing prices all in cents per lb.  
July 10.25  
Sept. 10.35  
Oct. 11.20  
Dec. 11.21  
Mar. 11.40  
July 11.40  
Total Sales: 31 contracts  
Open Interest: 3,023 contracts  
—UPI.

#### RUBBER

SINGAPORE  
Closing prices all in Straits dollars per lb. f.o.b. Malayan ports:

Of a total 1,200 issues traded, 600 were higher and 403 lower. American Exchange volume was 1,000,000 shares.

Bond volume amounted to \$3,950,000.

Dow-Jones closing averages: 30 Industrial 703.43 up 5.73  
20 Rals. 144.12 up 0.32  
15 Utilities 110.87 up 0.80  
95 Stocks 233.27 up 1.68

Ten most active stocks traded on the Exchange today, sales, closings and net changes respectively:

107,400 Am Viscose 61-% up 5%  
75,500 Avco 20 up one.  
58,900 Philco Corp 25% up 4%  
31,200 Sperry Rand 30% unchanged.  
30,700 General Motors 45% off 3%  
29,500 Bell Steel 40% off 7%  
28,400 General Electric 67% up 3%  
28,000 Westinghouse Electric 44% up 2%  
28,600 Corn Products 50 up 2%.

**Closing prices**

Alden Inst. Acy. 76  
Allied Chemicals 64.5  
American Airline 25.4

American Metal 34  
American Smelting 71.12  
American Tel. & Tel. 122.12  
American Telephone 122.12  
Armour 60.12  
Atlas Cons. Mining 34.12  
Baltimore & Ohio 47.12  
Bath & Sham. 47.12  
Canadian Pacific R. 42.12  
Chrysler Motors 54.12  
Commercial Credit 62.12  
Continental Edison 60.12  
Crane Co. 107.44  
Eastman Kodak 70.12  
Ford Motor 67.12  
General Electric 45.12  
General Foods 42.12  
Getty Oil 41  
Goodrich Tyre 40.12  
International Harvester 40.12  
International Nickel 58.12  
Littton Ind. 120.12  
Lockheed Aircraft 41.12  
Loew's Theatres 24.12  
Monsanto Chemicals 64.12  
Minnesota Mining 63.12  
Mission Development 29.12  
Montgomery Ward 29.12  
National Cash Reg. 28.12  
National Lead 20.12  
New York Central 27.12  
Ole. Elevators 27.12  
Pacific Gas & Elec. 27.12  
Standard Oil of New Jersey 27.12  
Standard Pictures 27.12  
Pittsburgh Plate Glass 27.12  
Radio Corporation 27.12  
Rockwell Standard 27.12  
Reynolds Metal 55.12  
Singer 42.12  
Socoma Mobil Oil 62.12  
Standard Brand 62.12  
Standard Oil of Cal. 51.12  
Standard Oil of N.J. 51.12  
Sterling Drug 47.12  
Stokely-Van Camp 27.12  
Studebaker-Packard Corp. 27.12  
Texas Co. 109  
Union Carbide 142.12  
Union Electric 54.12  
United Aircraft 44.12  
U.S. Gypsum 50.12  
U.S. Rubber 52.12  
U.S. Steel 67.12  
Westinghouse Electric 44.12  
Woolworth (K. C.) 27.12  
National Cash Reg. 28.12  
—UPI.

**RECORD COAL PRODUCTION**

**Closing prices**

London, June 5. British coal miners set a new productivity record last year to give the nationalised coal industry an operating profit of some £20 million.

But the state-run enterprise which had to pay interest and other charges to the Ministry of Power still ended up in the red by £20 million.

N.C.B. chairman Alfred Robens, one-time member of the opposition Labour Party's 'shadow cabinet', gave these facts on Friday and said in the current year he plans to cut the deficit in half and move into the "all-clear" position by 1962.

Average output of the men in the pits was 305 tons per man, an increase of 3.6 per cent over 1959's rate. He said the Board's scientists were planning to make gas from coal without coke being produced and it would make the gas as cheap as any of that being imported. —UPI.

Domestic No. 7 sugar closed unchanged to one point higher with sales of 98 contracts.

Liquidation and hedge selling weighed on the local contract with distant September dropping to a new low.

The reaction was associated with the lower trend in raw, plus London business and pressure of European beet sellers in world market.

Domestic futures trading was routine and without new feature, dealers said. —UPI.

**New contract**

London, June 5. The U.S. Rubber Company and the United Rubber Workers Union have agreed on a new contract affecting some 25,000 employees in U.S. Rubber Company plants in 11 states. It calls for a wage increase of 14 1/2 cents over the next two years for tire plant employees and 8 1/2 cents per hour over the two years for other plant employees. The agreement expires on June 1, 1963. —China Mail Special.

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE**

NEW YORK  
Closing rates:  
Canada 1.01-1.12  
United States 1.02-1.03  
Belgium 1.02-1.03  
Denmark 1.04-1.05  
France 1.04-1.05  
Germany 1.04-1.05  
Holland 1.04-1.05  
Sweden 1.04-1.05  
Switzerland 1.04-1.05  
—UPI.

**U.S. steel prices reduced again**

Pittsburgh, June 5. US steel prices have been reduced for the second time this year on a major class of products. United States Steel and Republic Steel have, in effect, cut prices of oil-country pipe sold to jobbers by about four percent by increasing standard discounts.

Shipments of steel of this kind accounted for 2.3 percent of total deliveries of the entire steel industry in March.

Earlier this week, Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corporation reduced prices by 2.5 to 5 percent on products accounting for about half of all stainless steel shipments. —China Mail Special.

**METAL MARKET**

London, June 5. The tin market was steady today. While copper market was steady, the lead and zinc markets were mixed. —UPI.

**UNIT TRUSTS**

First Hongkong Fund: \$1.31 (buyers); \$1.30 (sellers).

Second Hongkong Fund: 90 cents (buyers); \$1.04 (sellers).

**Singapore rubber**

Singapore, June 5. With further detail by official sources of any proposed changes in U.S. stockpile policy the market opened higher and fluctuated within very narrow limits.

Lower grade interest was small and selective.

Prices in this afternoon held steady throughout with good inquiry for lower market in particular Ria No 2. —UPI.

**Exchange rates**

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at 10.12 a.m. (per \$1).

Sterling notes (per £1) 1.64

Australian notes (per £1) 1.64

Canadian dollars (per \$1) 1.64

Swiss francs (per £1) 1.64

Japanese yen (per £1) 1.64

German marks (per £1) 1.64

French francs (per £1) 1.64

## London Market Improves

London, June 5. The stock market was much brighter today after setbacks suffered last week. Business, however, remained small. Gains were fairly widespread but not outstanding.

Industrials mostly made gains and tobacco shares were firm. Some newspaper shares found support. Property and dollar stocks were mixed.

All held quietly steady. Coppers were maintained quietly. South African issues declined through lack of interest. —UPI.

### Closing prices

British Government Securities  
5% Consolidated £235-3/4d.  
3% Savings 1035-1/2d.  
3% War Loan 1035-1/2d.  
3% Savings 1000-1/2d.

**Overseas Bonds**

5% German (Dawes) £24.00  
5% Japanese Assured £15.00

**Banks**

Barclays Ord. 67.3d.

Chase National Ord. 69.1d.

Guardian Assurance 62.2d.

Hongkong Bank 21.10.

Lloyd's Bank 72.1d.

Montreal Trust 69.1d.

Prudential Assur. "A" 42.1d.

Royal Bank of Canada 62.7d.

Royal Insurance Ord. 104.9d.

Oil

British Petroleum 20s 3d.

Burners Ord. 101.3d.

Shell Oil 100.1d.

Royal Dutch 13.3d.

Ultramar Company 32.1d.

Oil

British Engineering

Babcock & Wilcox Ord. 32.7d.

Bailey, Kent Ord. 66.4d.

Marconi & Tele. Ord. 114.1d.

Shoe Co. of Wales 6d. 6d.

Stewart & Lloyds Ord. 60.6d.

Summers & Sons 37.3d.

Tel. & Tel. 10.1d.

United Steel 62.6d.

Vickers Ord. 11.1d.

Electric

Assoc. Elec. Industries 41.9d.

Elect. & Mfg. 44.3d.

English Electric Ord. 34.9d.

General Electric 11.1d.

Marconi & Tele. 11.1d.

Rediffusion 11.1d.

# 10 dead after Paris police battle with rebels: probe begins

French security police launched a large-scale investigation and mass screening operations among the Moslem population here today after 10 men died in the biggest insurgent street battle with Paris police since the Algerian war began.

A parallel probe was being made by military police in army units stationed in the Paris area, because Moslems in the French armed forces took part in the attacks for the first time.

Police said about 20 Algerians, including 10 to 12 Moslem soldiers, were involved in five attacks against Paris police early today.

## U.S. CRACKS DOWN ON COMMUNISTS

(Continued from Page 1)  
In this case all nine Justices reversed the conviction of John Francis Noto, a Communist Party organizer in Buffalo and western New York, but only four said the indictment should be dismissed.

The other five Justices left the way open for a possible second trial of Noto if the government can produce enough additional evidence.

On the "knowing membership" and the registration cases Justices Harlan and Frankfurter were joined by Justices Tom C. Clark, Potter Stewart and Charles E. Whittaker.

### Returned

Disenters were Chief Justice Earl Warren and Justices Hugo L. Black, William O. Douglas and William J. Brennan.

The government has been trying to get the Communist Party to register since Congress passed the Subversive Activities Control Act in October, 1950 over the veto of then President Harry S. Truman.

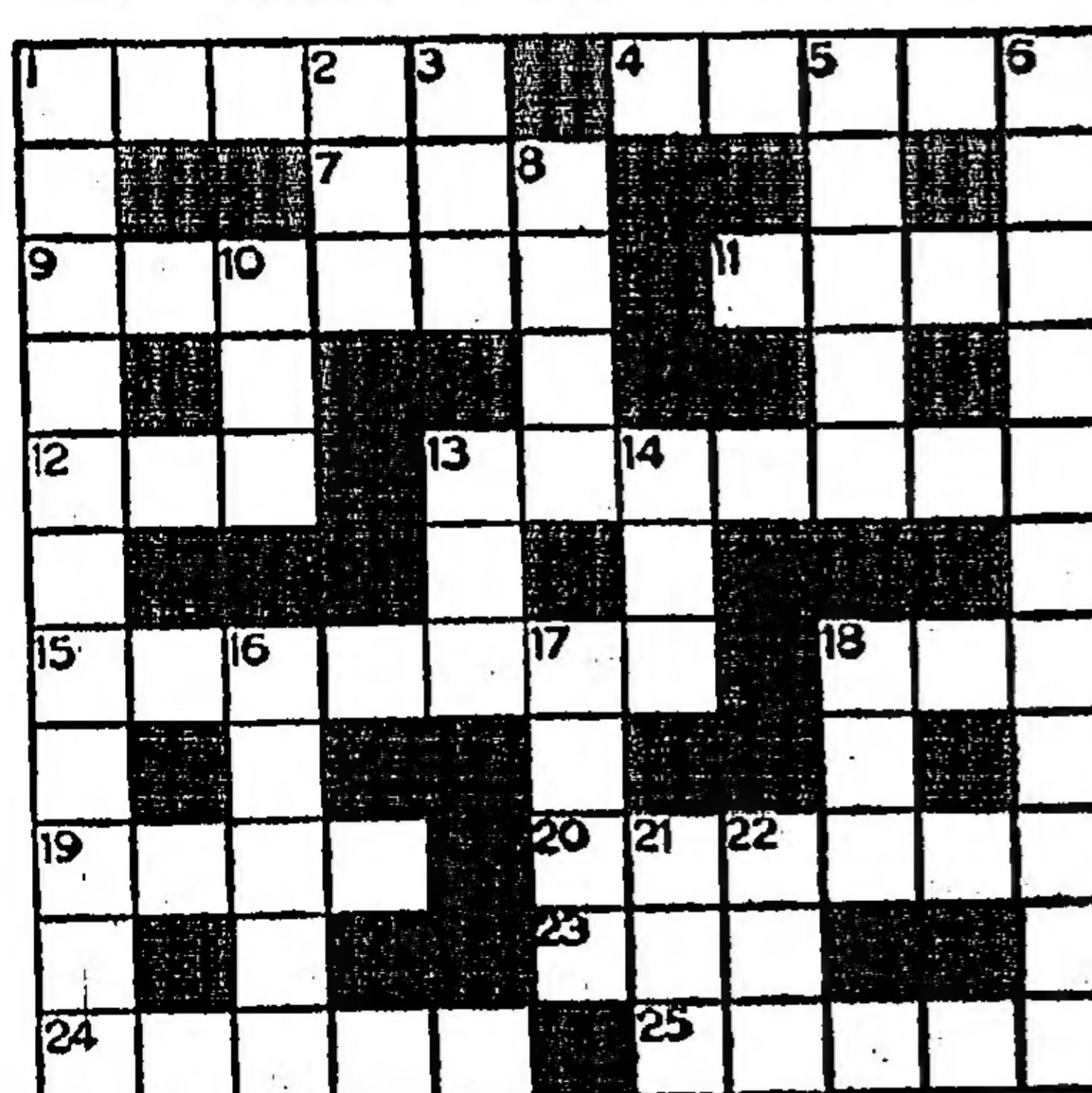
Ever since, the case has been before the Subversive Activities Control Board, set up under the law, or in the courts. It reached the Supreme Court only before, in April, 1956, without passing on its constitutionality, the court sent it back to the board for Party lawyers a chance to challenge the credibility of some witnesses.

As soon as the board has been formally advised of Monday's action, it will get out its final order for the Party to register with the Justice Department.

If the Party, as such, fails to register, the law provides its officers must do so for it. If the officers fail to act, individual members are supposed to register.

The Party has 30 days to act after the board's final action.—AP.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- Weight.
- Lovely fruit!
- Col.
- Loose.
- Jetty.
- Pinch a boy!
- Social superiors.
- Certificate.
- It's simply fabulous!
- Bed.
- Spanish city.
- Hurry.
- Quickly remove.
- Fortified.
- Gainsays.
- Burnt out tree?
- Little piggy!
- And kickling?
- Instrument.
- Press on.
- Hunter's tag!
- Disapproving shout.
- Something brewing?
- Houghtiness.
- It won't eat its grub!
- Cereal.
- Lubricant.
- Meadow.

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 1 Chess, 5 Sharp, 9 Rex, 10 Ellon, 11 Orion, 12 Ewo, 13 Cos, 14 She, 16 Why, 18 Treats, 21 So-so, 23 Asps, 26 Wreath, 28 Kew, 31 Ann, 32 Han, 34 Ebb, 35 Grobe, 37 Belie, 38 Dow, 39 Blamed, 40 Rests, 20 1 Crooks, 2 Hero, 3 Extols, 4 Sense, 6 Bl, 6 How, 7 Anew, 8 Posy, 10 Haven, 17 Hop, 18 Now, 20 Sat, 22 Ora, 24 Shred, 20 25 Shrews, 27 Rabid, 28 Anger, 29 Knob, 30 Webs, 32 Abet, 33 Bee. Down: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40.

## DEATH OF A DICTATOR



The flag-draped coffin containing the body of the late Dictator Rafael Trujillo of the Dominican Republic is flanked by relatives and officials in the Cathedral of San Cristobal in the Dominican Republic on June 2. Trujillo was ambushed and shot on his way to Ciudad Trujillo last Wednesday.

## Fukien farmers said staging sitdown strike

Taipei, June 5. Disgruntled farmers in Fukien, in the China seaboard province opposite Formosa, have openly defied the Chinese Communists and are staging a sitdown strike, the pro-Nationalist Taiao News Agency reported today.

The agency, operated by the Chinese Nationalist Justice Ministry and claiming underground contacts on the mainland, said Communist troops in the province had been reinforced to 10,000 in the bid for possible disorder.

At the same time, it said, more than 50,000 Communist cadres were trying to persuade the farmers to return to work.

There is no way of confirming the report, but the Taiao News Agency claimed it was reliable.

AP.

## HIGHEST MAGNITUDE Severe quake rocks Tibet

Tokyo, June 6. A "severe" earthquake rocked the Ailin mountainous area in Chinese Communist occupied Tibet at 3.33 pm Peking time (0533 GMT) yesterday, the Communist New China News Agency said today. But no casualties were reported.

The agency said the magnitude of the earthquake was six based on a scale with 8.5 magnitude, the highest.

This would indicate that if the tremor hit any populated area damage and casualties would be comparatively heavy. The agency however did not mention either.

According to seismologists the largest magnitude of a known earthquake is 8.5 on the Richter scale. The disastrous Chile earthquake of 1960 was reported to be more than 8 in magnitude.

### THE POSITION

The agency said the earth tremor occurred "at east longitude 81 degrees and north latitude 34 degrees."

It said the earthquake was recorded by seismographic instruments in Chengtu and Kunming. It was reported to the Institute of Geophysics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences in Peking.—AP.

## TURK HURT IN MINE EXPLOSION

Damascus, June 5. Official sources said here on Monday that one Turk was seriously wounded when a Turkish anti-smuggling border mine exploded while he was crossing the frontier into the UAR's Syrian region on Sunday.

The incident occurred near the border village of Murad Binar, north of Aleppo.

The injured Turk, identified as Kibrahim Oghli, was given first aid and handed to the Turkish authorities "in a serious condition," the sources added.

Two Arabs were killed in a similar border mine explosion a few days ago in the northeastern part of the Syrian frontier.—AP.

## HOODLUMS ARE PUT TO WORK

Seoul, June 5. National police have arrested a total of over 10,000 hoodlums since the May 16 coup, and the first group of 965 were sent to work on a highway project east of Seoul on Sunday, the police announced on Monday.

This was in line with an earlier statement made by Home

Minister Mr Hahn Shin, that out of those arrested, big-name hoodlums would be tried in courts-martial, but minor ones would be put to work on public works projects.

Many of those hoodlums arrested in Seoul and other major cities have been sentenced to a maximum of 10 years' imprisonment for swindling, violence and various other charges.—AP.

As a world organization for the purpose of preserving peace and security, the UN is failing in its duty," he added in his inaugural address to both Houses of Parliament of the new republic.

The ceremony formally marked the end of the monarchical system of Government in the United Kingdom.

The Opposition Members in the House of Assembly, including Mr Douglas Mitchell, leader of the United Party in Pro-British Natal, did not swear the Oath of Allegiance, but confined themselves to making an affirmation on oath.

President Swart said the Government, confident of friendships rooted in history, could survive the impact of misunderstandings and suspicions at present closing South Africa's international relations. It would try to improve understanding of her policies.

### VISUAL PROOF

The Government would provide in its efforts to give visible proof of the "true values" which underlay its approach to South Africa's problems, he said.

South Africa had extended the hand of friendship to new African states and had expressed a desire to co-operate with them in matters of common concern. She would continue to do so.—Reuter.

## S. African civil servants in UK may stay on

London, June 5. South African nationals who are British civil servants will be able to continue their employment "for the time being" without being compelled to apply for British nationality.

Sir Edward Boyle, financial secretary to the Treasury, made this clear in the House of Commons after a Conservative Mr John Hall had asked for an assurance that these people could keep their jobs without applying for British nationality.

The question arose because South Africa is now a republic outside the Commonwealth.

Sir Edward Boyle replied: "Yes for the time being. But their ultimate position will depend on whatever changes may be made in the British Nationality Act of 1948 or by other legislation to deal with the situation arising from the Union of South Africa becoming a republic outside the Commonwealth."—China Mail Special.

## Sectional rockets

Sacramento, June 5. American scientists are experimenting with high-powered sectional rockets which can be built up to 200 feet high like a set of child's building blocks, it was revealed in California today.

The developers say the thrust would be about two million pounds, which would exceed the estimated 1,800,000 pounds thrust of the Soviet rocket which fired Major Yuri Gagarin into orbit.—China Mail Special.

## Not inappropriate

London, June 5. The British Government today rejected in the House of Commons that it was "inappropriate" for it to be represented at the inauguration of the new Legislative Council in New Guinea.—Reuter.

## COMMUNIST HATER GOES ON A SHOOTING RAMPAGE

New York, June 5. A man, described as being violently opposed to Communism, let loose a wild, hour-long barrage of about 100 rifle shots from his Bronx apartment window on Monday. Police finally broke in and subdued him.

### BULLETS

The bullets apparently hit no one; although about 1,000 spectators gathered in the vicinity, as the gunfire and hurled pieces of furniture burst through the fifth-floor window.

A small American flag flew above it.

### Two Negroes charged with murder

Elizabeth, June 5.

Two (Negro) car washers pleaded innocent today at their arraignment on first degree murder charges in the rape-slaying of two social protest women here in New Jersey.

Joseph Maxey, 23, and Lorelle Parks, Jr., 22, were ordered held without bail pending trial during the autumn term of court.

Maxey and Parks were charged with the May 26 abduction, rape and murder of Mrs Elliott Ewell, 31, Westfield, N. J., wife of a Mack truck Vice President, and Mrs Robert Tyson, 50, Plainfield, N. J., wife of a Wall Street stock broker.—UPI.

## Iran's part in Cento

London, June 5. The British Government attached great significance to the part that Iran can play within the Central Treaty Organization (Cento). Mr. Joseph Godber, Foreign Undersecretary, told the House of Commons today. He was answering questions about the future of Iran within Cento following the recent change of internal regime.—Reuter.

**BUTANE**

**Low flame to high—at a touch of the wheel!**

With the Ronson Varaflame, you choose the flame height you want—and set it at a touch of the Varaflame wheel. Exclusive to Ronson, Varaflame—instant flame adjustment gives you the right flame height for every occasion.

Ronson Varaflame Butane Multi-Fill fuels the Ronson Varaflame in 5 seconds—lasts about a year in normal use.

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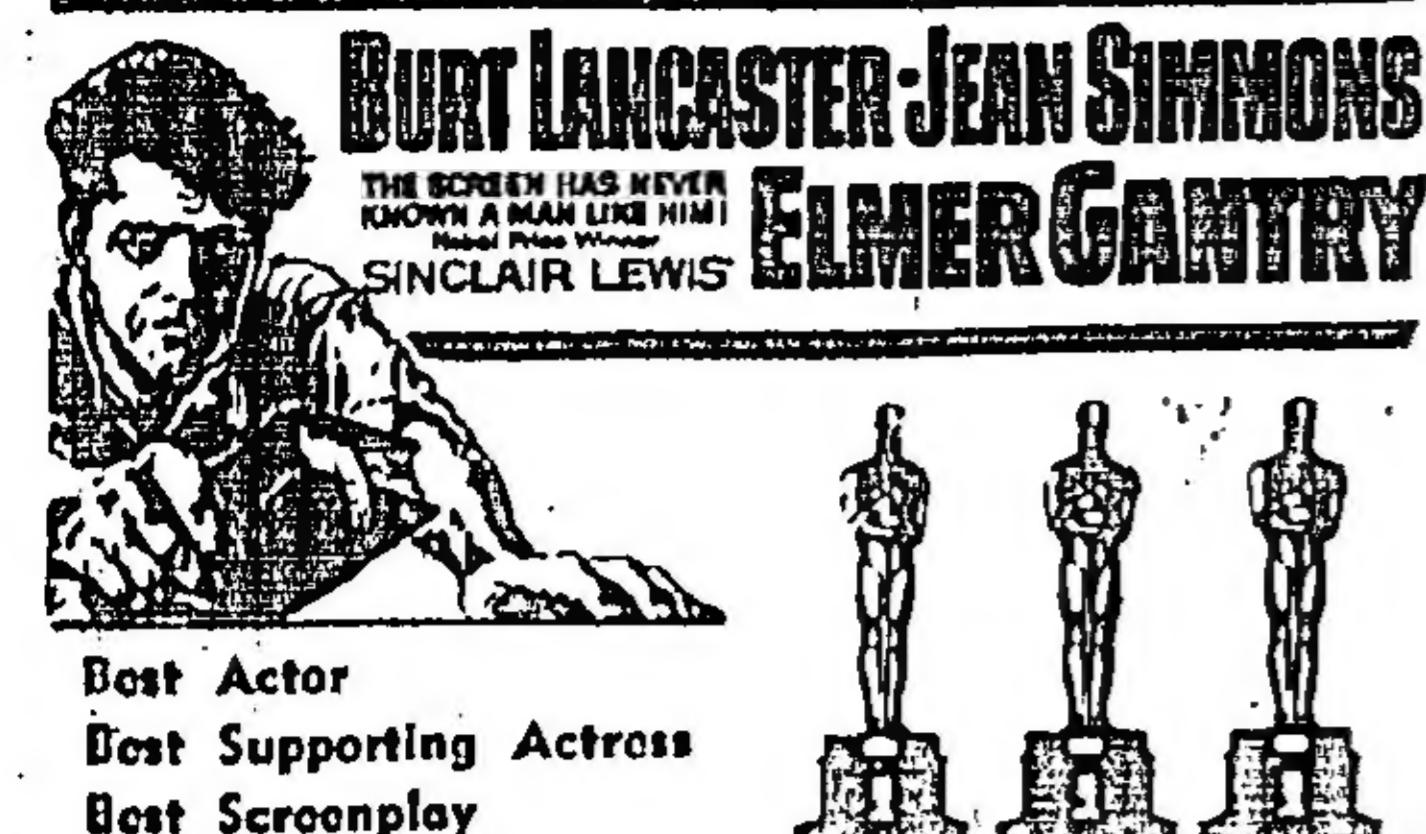
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NOW SHOWING — 3RD WEEK!

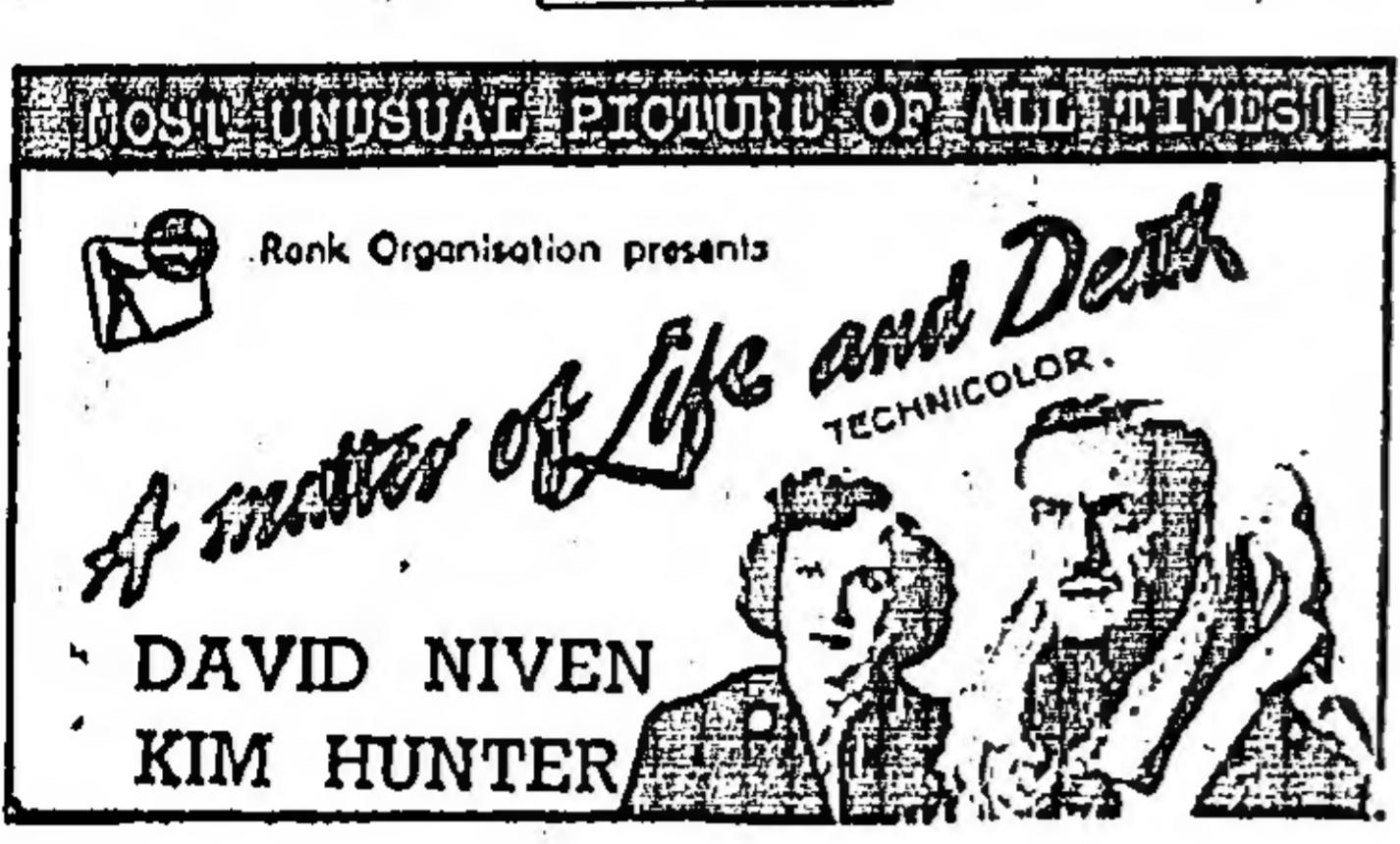
AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 &amp; 9.45 P.M.

(Please note change of times)

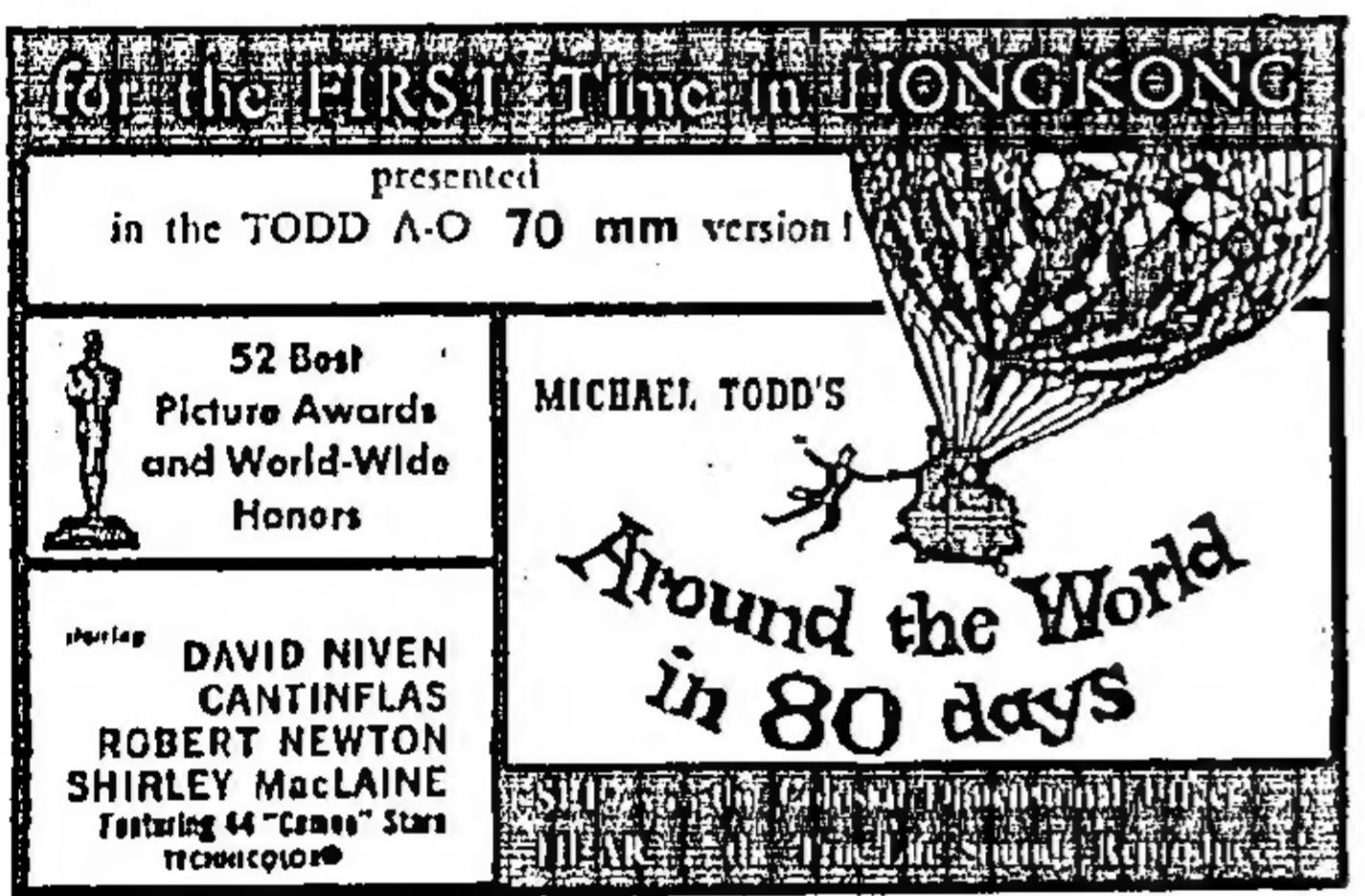
THREE ACADEMY AWARD WINNERS

Best Actor  
Best Supporting Actress  
Best Screenplay

STATE

AT 2.30;  
5.30; 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.3 SHOWS  
TODAY ROYAL  
TEL: 80-5700 AT 2.30,  
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9.00 P.M.

NO INCREASE IN ADMISSION PRICES



## CHARMAINE BEAUTY SALON

## Why Pay Fancy Prices

Try Mrs. Wong's experienced  
hair stylists & beauticians4, Bristol Avenue, Kowloon. Tel. 6825  
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Direct from her Record-Breaking  
Tour of EuropeSensational Spanish Mambo,  
Cha-Cha and Fan DancingTwo shows Nightly  
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ELECTRIFYING! VERSATILE!

EICHMANN TRIAL  
Prisoners used  
during target  
practice

Jerusalem, June 5. Nazi death camp guards placed bottles on the heads of Jewish prisoners and used them for target practice, the Eichmann trial court was told today. "Whenever the bottle was hit, the man escaped with his life," the witness, Mordecai Zuravsky, a Polish-born butcher, said.

"Otherwise," said he, "he shrugged his shoulders." He said the guards at the camp—at Chelmo, in Poland—used to amuse themselves this way on Sundays.

## WOMEN GASSED

The presiding Judge Moshe Landau announced that the prosecution expects to finish its case this week against the former S.S. officer, who has pleaded not guilty to directing the murder of millions of Jews. Then there will be a week's adjournment at the request of the defence.

Another witness told how hundreds of women were kept in reserve at another death camp in Poland and passed as a "gift" during an inspection visit by Himmler.—Reuters.

## To Monte Carlo

Nice, June 5. Sir Winston Churchill arrived here by plane from London tonight and drove to nearby Monte Carlo where he will spend ten days in a seaside hotel.

Churchill was accompanied by two secretaries, a bodyguard, a valet and a nurse.—AP.

Night club operator  
agrees to stand  
trial in Honolulu

Ted Lewin, self-described promoter and night club operator, voluntarily agreed in Federal Court here today to go to Honolulu and stand trial there on mail fraud charges.

## Soviet attack

Moscow, June 5. A Soviet student leader has attacked the leaders of British students union for refusing to attend a world youth forum due to open in Moscow on July 25, Tass reported.

Writing in the youth newspaper Komsomolskaya Pravda, Viktor Strizhko, Chairman of the Soviet Students Council said over 60 national students' organisations had agreed to take part.

But some Western student leaders tried to present the forum as a purely "propaganda" measure he said. Most zealous in this were the English and Scottish leaders. Their conduct was "hypocritical", he declared.—China Mail Special.

## PARK HOTEL

RESTAURANT AND  
COCKTAIL LOUNGE  
features the finest  
European or Chinese  
food and a large selec-  
tion of choice wines.



PARK HOTEL  
CHATHAM ROAD KOWLOON  
PHONE 61371

Ceremony marks  
formal election  
of Archbishop  
of Canterbury

Canterbury, June 5. Dr Arthur Michael Ramsey was formally elected Archbishop of Canterbury — spiritual head of the Church of England — at a centuries-old ceremony in the crypt of Canterbury Cathedral today.

A group of tourists inspecting the crypt were shown to seats and unexpectedly witnessed the historical ceremony as the Dean of Canterbury, the Very Reverend Dr Hewlett Johnson, presided over a meeting of residential canons and the greater chapter of the Cathedral.

Dr Ramsey, 56, has been Archbishop of York for the last five years. His public enthronement as the premier Archbishop of Britain's established church is scheduled for later this month.

## TRADITIONAL

Dr Johnson and other church officials read statements with traditional names that have been part of this ceremony for centuries—the Gonpe D'Eli, the Pronouncement of Consecration, the Monition and Protestation, and the Quia Propter Diversas.

Each member of the chapter recited a vote in writing.

Dr Johnson then announced that Dr Ramsey had been elected "no one contradicting." Dr Ramsey succeeds Dr Geoffrey Fisher who has retired.—AP.

London, June 5. Rudolph Kempe, the German conductor, is to take over the Thomas Beecham's Royal Philharmonic Orchestra as chief conductor, it was officially announced today. Kempe, 50, was appointed as associate conductor by Sir Thomas last June.—AP.

After this agreement was stipulated at a court hearing, Lewin was allowed \$10,000 bail.

The Honolulu charges involve mailing frozen Philippine currency through Honolulu to other areas to avoid tax payments. This occurred in August, 1959, the charges said. Lewin formerly was in business in Manila and also once operated a night club at Accra, Ghana.

In waiving the removal hearing, Lewin agreed to go to Honolulu for trial whenever Hawaiian authorities wanted him to appear there.—AP.

## APOLLO

FULL HOUSE FOR  
LAST 4 DAYS

TODAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

A TOHO PRODUCTION  
With English Sub-titles

第六十號  
The 6th Suspect

Starred by BOMB-SHELL  
of the Orient  
YASUKO NAKADA  
In TohoScope & Colour

To-morrow Special Show  
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SANDRA DEE in  
"THE RESTLESS YEARS"

CINO SINGS NIGHTLY  
IN THE COCKTAIL  
LOUNGE

James Bond  
BY IAN FLEMING  
DRAWING BY JOHN McLENNAN

I BOUGHT THIS ISLAND OF  
CRAB KEY FOURTEEN  
AGO. IT WAS THE  
DARKEST ISLAND, COMPLETELY  
PRIVATE, AN  
EXCELLENT HIDEAWAY...

AND HIGHLY PROFITABLE  
IN ITSELF FROM THE GUANO  
DIGGINGS...

DINNER IS SERVED, DR. NO.

BUT THERE IS  
MORE TO IT THAN  
THAT, MR. BOND —  
MUCH MORE!

20c

BATTLE BLOODY BEACH

Starred by AUDIE MURPHY  
GARY CROSBY  
DOLores MICHAELS

CINEMASCOPE

James Bond  
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# Popular, powerful on the surface, but- ARE THE TORIES ON THE WAY OUT?

THE Government seems to never to have been more popular, never more powerful. After almost 10 years in office, it is still gathering in new votes as if they were nuts in May. Why should it not go on and on gathering them? Why should it not just go on and on?

Because the first pale signs of death are in it.

We have all known the moment when an old friend suddenly seems to have no more energy to call upon: the body has grown weary; the will has at last been broken, the mere wish to go on living has suddenly gone.

Look closely at Mr Macmillan's Government today. Is this not what is happening to it? It is growing tired of existing, weary of a life which has already gone on beyond the allotted span.

There has been no dramatic change in its condition; the throb has not gone hollow from a malignant cancer; there is no hectic flush foreboding some mortal disease.

But then, Governments do not usually die violent deaths, not even by self-inflicted injury. They die from what cornerers call natural causes.

## Ghastly end

There is only a creeping lethargy, a little more being done by rote, a little more slowly, a little less competently, and with such awful boredom. The life spark is extinguished.

Even the repetition of election victories begins to taste like some terrible daily drug, keeping the body alive and no longer is there any energy to meet it; just the automatic repetition of automatic arguments on all sides.

To go on being kept alive by the voters when there is no appetite for life — it is a ghastly end.

This has scarcely been appetising, which, in the way Mr Macmillan has handled the Birkie affairs.

You might have thought, after Burgess, Maclean, Crabb, and Lonsdale, that he might want to give some assurance to the country that the Tories are seriously determined to do something about the security services.

## Bad taste

It is almost 10 years since the Foreign Office tried to cover the trucks left by Burgess and Maclean, and the journalists who tried to uncover them were reproved for their bad taste.

Now, with weary good taste, like an aged clair man knotting his Brigadoon of Guards tie for the thirty thousandth time in his life, Mr Macmillan announces another meeting of Privy Councillors, another independent inquiry at all levels, another report which may or may not be published.

Why should not happen all over again next year? Why, indeed?



by Henry Fairlie

strike which may result in the vilest bloodshed. In the Federation, there is only the quiet before the storm.

## Determined

Mr Macleod began by being passionately determined to make multi-racialism — the partnership between black and white — work. He has been determined since then that eventually, if there is an irreconcilable conflict between the two, black must be beaten to win.

"Who was that lady I saw you with last night?"

"Who was that lady you saw me with last night?"

"Yes, that's what I asked, who was that lady I saw you with last night?"

"That was no lady. It was a delegate to the women's Conservative conference."

The patter does not change. The problem goes on and on, and no longer is there any energy to meet it; just the automatic repetition of automatic arguments on all sides.

Lastly, for the moment, our relations with Europe.

Let us get one thing clear.

The decision whether to go into Europe or not is the most crucial one which the Government should have taken in the whole of the last 10 years, and still the most crucial one which faces us today.

I passionately believe that we should enter Europe, as often as like-minded Lord Beaverbrook that Canada was won not only on the Heights of Abraham but, more certainly, on the battlefield of Minden — by hired German troops.

I have such awful doubts now.

As the Treasury spirit overwhelsms, yet another reforming Chancellor, as the date of another General Election draws nearer and concessions to the sentimentalities of the voters have to be made, where is the sheer energy to come from?

From Mr Macmillan? From Mr Butler? Already pre-occupied, already not very successful ex-Chancellors themselves. Support from them? If you believe that, as the Duke of Wellington said, you'll believe anything.

There is some silence in Africa now. The silence which accompanies death. In South Africa, we wait for a general

argument for my point of view.

There is a strong argument for the point of view of the Sunday Express.

There is no argument for a Tory Party which, during 10 years of office, has taken a decision neither one way nor the other.

(London Express Service)

## No argument

One London paper, the Sunday Express, believes that we should not enter Europe, and should build our strength, our prosperity and our independence on the basis of the Commonwealth.

As far as I can see the total effect of 10 years of Tory Government has been to retain a Tory Government in power at the cost of what I would call Socialist policies plus the added efficiency, comfort, and temporary affluence.

If the Government, as I think, is on the way out, it simply leaves the field wide open to more Socialist policies, without the added attractions of efficiency, comfort and even temporary affluence.

Before the war, my father was fully trained and all set to go. Then his firm refused him time off and his backer withdrew. So I grew up with the idea. When the Army posted

me to Dover, I found one

neighbour was a Trinity House pilot, another the captain of Dover Swimming Club, my unit

held one of the greatest weight-

# PETER CHAMBERS

## To the heights—on stout and bacon!

IN New York they employ Red Indians building skyscrapers.

They are sure-footed and they don't get dizzy.

Go to the top of London's latest 30-storey building, and it's like patrolling the banks of the Liffey or the Kerry Ring. You meet nothing but Irishmen.

When you shake hands with an Irish building worker you are meeting a "skin" and, perhaps, a sometime "long-distance kidle."

The sign on the building site said: "Keep Out. Guard dogs on patrol." And the worker on the site said, "Yes, sure. If it's Paddy Torpey you want, you will find him over there by the excavator."

Paddy Torpey, works manager on a City site where they are building office blocks up to 22 storeys, has lived 30 years in this country, but you'd hardly guess he ever left his native Waterford.

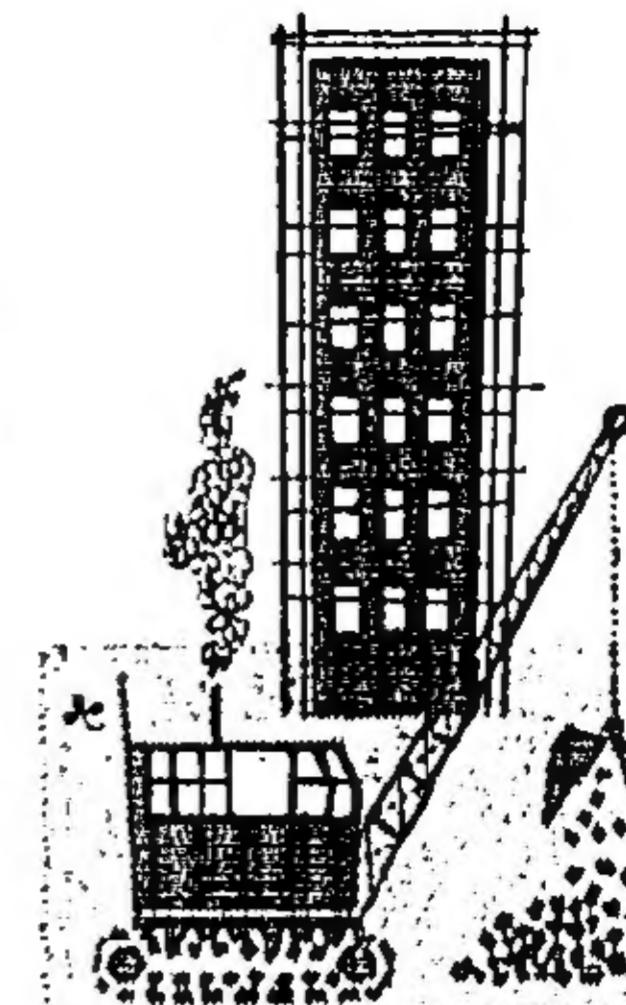
His face is the colour of a tattered plum, and it's something more than sand-blasted. It is so pitted it looks as if somebody has been testing birdshot on him with 20 bore.

Being a building worker is a tough life, and it shows.

It's the Irish who are pushing up Britain's buildings...

At the rate of 2 floors

A week



IT'S THE  
IRISH WHO  
ARE PUSHING  
UP BRITAIN'S  
BUILDINGS...

AT THE RATE  
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## WOMAN'S ESTATE

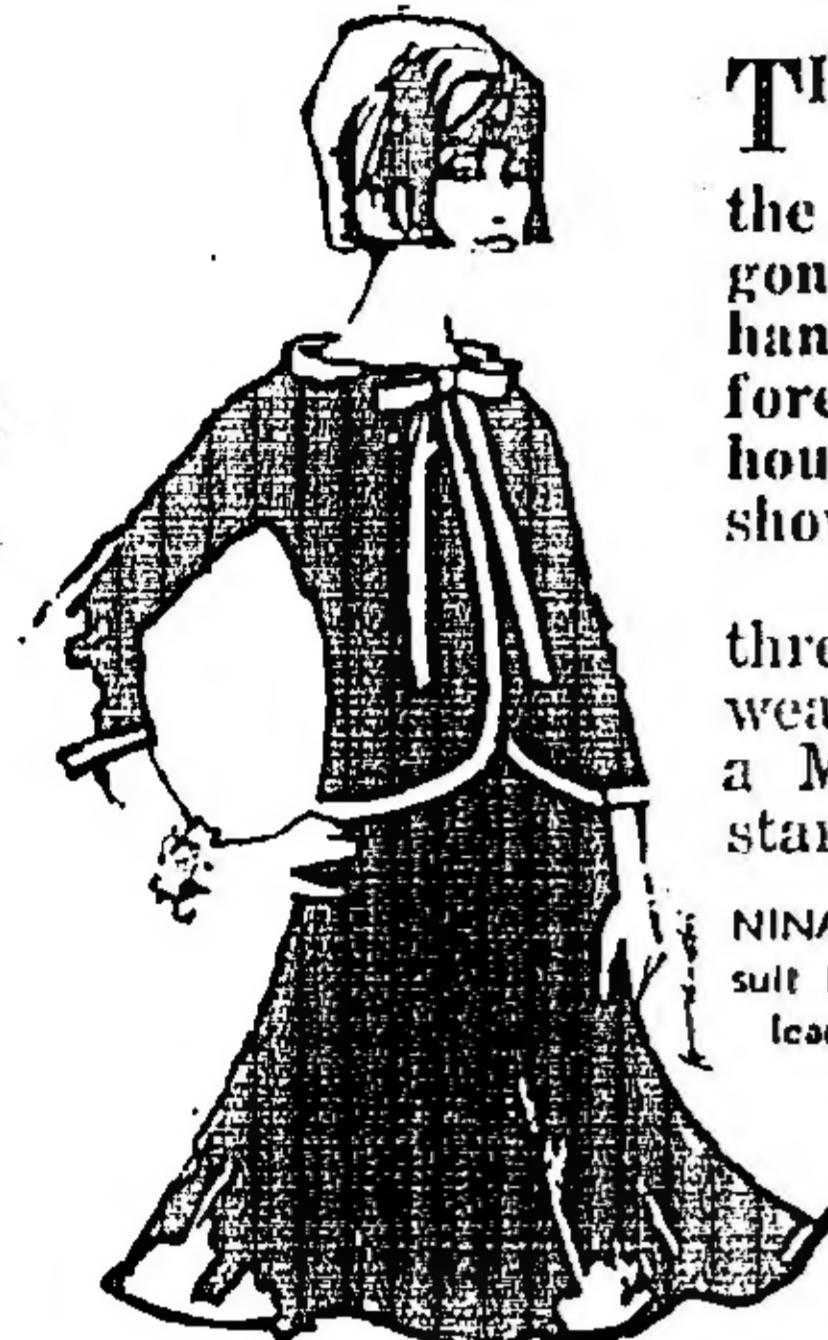
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## FASHION

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ BY BARBARA GRIGGS

Paris packs  
a punch . . .

but I miss the glitter



THE English do it lavishly with receptions at Lancaster House and a four-star production; the Italians do it resplendently with Venice and gondolas; now the French are trying THEIR hand at putting on a Grand Fashion Week for foreign buyers, starring their off-the-peg fashion houses. And hot from the triumphant British show, I found the differences instructive.

The location was fine. Nobody minds the odd three days in Paris—and buyers have a notorious weakness for the place. Even Paris paralysed by a Metro and bus strike and consequently taxi-starved is a jolly place to be.

NINA RICCI'S trend-setting suit in black broadcloth; a long, lean bodyline that swirls outwards at mid-thigh.

THE loping slouch that goes with a Chanel suit won't do with a shape like this.

The actual production, I decided, put Britain well ahead on points. We turned Celanese House into a real showplace for the occasion (flowers, red carpets and all); there was a sense of glitter about the occasion to which Princess Alexandra contributed a notable whack; the programmes were costly printing jobs; and the showings themselves were deftly and intelligently staged.

## Rupert and Gwyneth—33



The two pals are still frightened and, seeing how muddled they are, Tabitha jumps down. "Have you forgotten that you both have some power over the broomstick?" she says. "You must order it to take you to your own homes." "Oh, come on, Podgy," says Rupert. "If there's no other way we must do it!"

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## Drab

The French skipped the flowers, the red carpets, and (unavoidably) the royalty, and put on their showings in a long drab ballroom at the George V Hotel, down the centre of which ran a cat walk, uncomfortably sited at audience nose-level and Inadequately lit.

French wholesale fashion itself operates at three levels: top, signed by couture houses like Michael Gorna and Nina Ricci; middle, corresponding to our own Fashion Group; and a third group of houses whose designs on the whole, tend to be considerably less interesting than either of the first two groups without their prices being appreciably lower.

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French designers are much more on the beam of the last Paris shows than the British; unlike our own houses, some of whom still cling to box jackets and straight skirts, or nipped-in waists and full skirts, the French off-the-peg boys have gone overboard for the flaring skirts, the dropping or vanished waistlines, the youth and gaiety of current Paris fashion.

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French wholesale designers have, however, one asset we don't match: the group of glittery big names like Gres and Nina Ricci.

And buyers, watching like hawks for useful tips, were soon agreeing happily on several points:

THAT grey flannel is likely to be a best-seller once more this autumn.

THAT separates buyers can take heart because there seemed to be a lot of them around: Nina Ricci even produced dresses that LOOKED like separates — with jersey blouse tops with grey flannel skirts.

THAT scarlet, ochre, nigger-brown, curry, black and white will all be safe colours to back for autumn, though blue might be a bit dicey.

Finally it raced out through the door and went racing down the stairs. It landed upside down on the doormat next to the Cat, who got up, stretched herself and walked away.

Teddy picked himself up.

He was about to crawl under the door when he noticed General Tin, the Tin Soldier, standing on the other side of the room, next to the door.

"I can't make that racing car go," Teddy explained to General Tin.

"Wait a minute!" shouted General Tin.

But he didn't have a chance to get it. The racing car began racing.

It raced across the room. It turned and raced behind the bookcase and turned again and raced under the couch and over the carpet and around the lamp, and in and out of the closet. It knocked over an umbrella. It knocked over General Tin. Teddy kept chasing it. Then it swerved around and knocked him over, too.

Finally it raced out through the door and went racing down the stairs. It landed upside down on the doormat next to the Cat, who got up, stretched herself and walked away.

Teddy picked himself up.

Then he picked up General Tin.

"Thank you for telling me how to make that racing car go," General Tin, said Teddy.

"Too bad you weren't in it when it went," said General Tin.

He found some buttons.

He pressed them.

One button made the lights go on in front. One button made the lights go on back.

One button made the lights go off in front. One button made the lights go off in the back.

No button made the racing car go.

Then Teddy found a rod. He moved it one way and some. He took a deep breath. Then thing made a clinking sound. He ran straight at the racing car. He moved it another way and car and pushed with all his something made a clinking might.

He found some buttons.

He pressed them.

"Push it," said General Tin.

"I never thought of that," said Teddy.

Teddy got behind the racing car. He pushed. The racing car moved an inch.

Teddy pushed harder. The racing car moved two inches.

Teddy stepped back a little.

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# Australians avert follow-on

## PETER BURGE TO THE RESCUE WITH A SUPERB 158 AGAINST SUSSEX

June 5. A superb 158 by Peter Burge rescued the Australians from the possibility of following on against Sussex here today in their last match before Thursday's first Test.

Burge hammered one six and 25 fours after six wickets were down for 96 to help the Australians reach 281 and finish 55 behind the country's first innings total.

### THOMAS CUP

Draw in Denmark's favour says team manager

Jakarta, June 5. Denmark and Thailand the zone finalists of the Thomas Cup Badminton Tournament now being held here, will decide the right to challenge Indonesia, the holders of the trophy, when the tournament resumes here on Tuesday night.

Denmark emerged as the winner of the European and American Zones and Thailand had earlier become victor of the Asian and Australian Zones.

According to the draw announced here today by the tournament organisers the Danish and Thai players will play nine matches two singles and two doubles on the first night and three singles and two doubles on the second night.

After the draw the Danish team manager Knud Gloggenleser, admitted that the draw had been in his team's favour.

He said the Thai side had wanted the Danish singles runner-up, Erlend Kops to play in the second singles match on Wednesday night and again to take part in the fourth match, a doubles, with Henning Borch as partner. This would have meant less rest for Kops between the two matches, he added. But Gloggenleser said Denmark was lucky and won against Thailand in the toss on the suggestion, and Kops would now play in the first singles match during both nights.

The team manager also expressed confidence in his team's chances against Thailand although, he said, the latter was fielding a young and powerful team.—AFP.

### Tour of Italy cycle race

Vicenza, June 5. Italy's Adriano Zamboni today won the 16th stage of the Tour of Italy's Professional Road Cycling Race when he covered the 207 Kilometres (130 miles) from Modena to here in 5 hours 14 minutes 19 seconds.

His competitor Renato Giusti was second in 5: 14: 23 and a third Italian, Rino Benedetti was third in the same time.

Italy's Arnaldo Pambianco kept the overall lead in this 21-stage race which started from Turin on May 20. The crack Spanish rider, Federico Bahamontes, retired at the halfway mark of today's stage.

The "Eagle of Toledo" lost his form after a fall during the 14th stage.—AFP.

### Russian Olympic champions to row at Henley

London, June 5. V. Borikov and G. Gelovani, holders of the Olympic Pairs Championship, are among the Soviet Union carmen who will row at Henley Royal Regatta on July 5, 6 and 7.

Also in the strong Soviet entry, for which confirmation was received by the Regatta organisers today, are: A. Berkutov and Y. Tjukalov, silver medallists at the Rome Games, who will challenge for the Double Sculls.

The Russians have surprisingly passed over their Olympic sculling champion, V. Ivanov, in favour of O. Tjurian, who will be rowing at Henley for the first time.—China Mail Special.



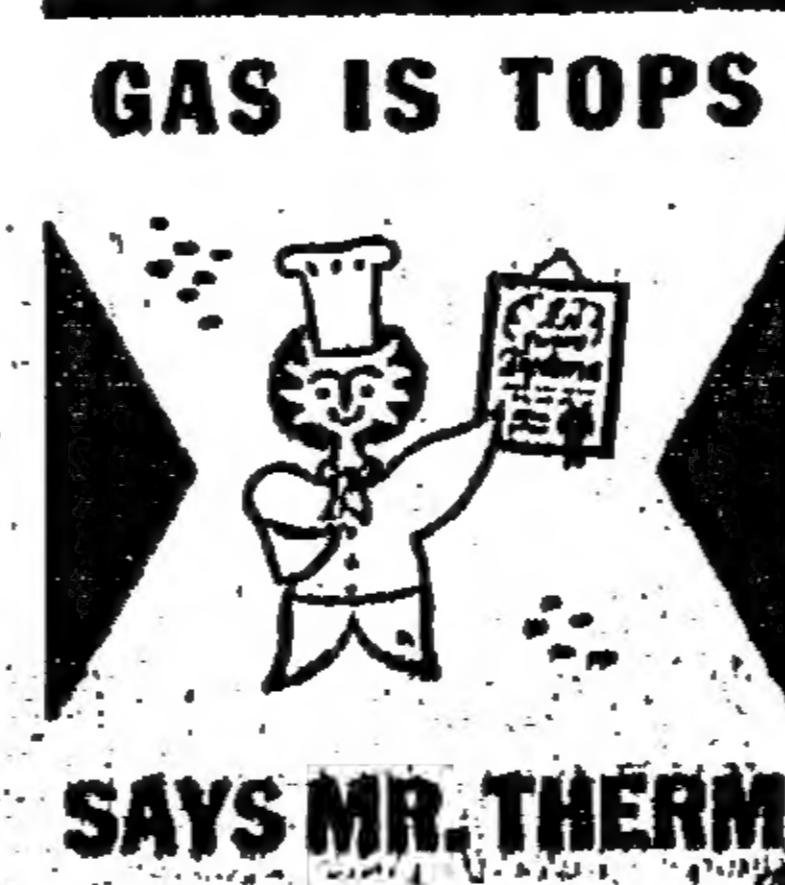
### THE GAMBOLS . . .



### Ambassadors of Football contest

Following are the standings in the Hongkong Ambassador of Football contest after Monday's voting:

SENIOR TEAM		JUNIOR TEAM	
Kung Wah-kit (Police)	7,700	Wong Ee-houng (Wah Yan HK)	8,405
Ko Po-keung (Tung Wah)	1,261	Chan Yin-sun (Salesian)	7,945
Ho Cheung-yau (SCAA)	6,365	Chan Kwei-wing (La Salle)	3,550
Wong Man-wai (Happy Valley)	6,200	Chen Pak-ling (La Salle)	2,215
Wong Yiu-keung (SCAA)	7,624	Chen Yiu-keung (Salesian)	2,112
Chen Kai-fung (Tung Wah)	4,777	The Kui-ki-ki (Salesian)	2,111
Ho Cheuk-yau (Tung Wah)	4,777	Trang Cheuk-wah (Clement)	1,915
Chen Pak-ling (SCAA)	1,277	Hung Chi-chuen (St. Louis)	1,913
Chen Yiu-keung (SCAA)	2,780	Wong Yiu-keung (Clement)	1,413
Chow Shiu-hung (KMB)	2,780	Wong Ikwu-kuen (Clement)	1,413
R. North (Hongkong Club)	211	Yu Chun-hong (Queen's)	1,387



### A 'life' for O'Neill



### WHY NOT SIR SPORTSMAN?

London, June 5. Sportsmen should be awarded a special order for prowess on the field instead of receiving Knighthoods or Memberships of the British Empire Order, suggests editor Cyril Hankinson in the new edition of *Debut* published here today.

A cricket enthusiast, Hankinson comments that the statutes of the order of the British Empire say that "persons to be admitted to the civil division of the said order shall be such persons male or female as have rendered or shall hereinafter render important services."

Hankinson noted that the key phrase "covers a wide scope" but doubts whether it was ever intended that the order should be bestowed for sporting achievements."

He also hopes "after the announcement that R. G. Casey, former Australian Minister for External Affairs, was to be made a life peer, that there will be more life peerages for distinguished Commonwealth personalities."

The House of Lords would be enriched by the addition of eminent men from the Overseas Commonwealth, provided they are able to spend some amount of time in this country each year", the editor concluded.

### Channel swim

Calais, June 5. Dorothy Perkins, of Bradford in Yorkshire, will make a France to England channel swimming attempt early tomorrow morning, it was disclosed here today.

The long distance swimmer will be escorted by a craft in which her father will be present. For several weeks Miss Perkins has been following a rigorous training programme off the English coast.—AFP.

### Balance sheet of England's soccer team

By ARCHIE QUICK

What does the English International Soccer balance sheet reveal? A slight profit on the year's working.

England's prestige stands higher than it did twelve months ago by reason of six victories, one draw, one defeat and a favourable goal average of 46-13.

Scandinavia, Wales, Ireland, Luxembourg, Mexico and Italy were resoundingly beaten—Luxembourg and Italy on foreign fields—there was a creditable World Cup draw in Lisbon with Portugal, now one of the strongest European countries, and the only blot on the copy book was a 1-3 defeat by Austria in Vienna.

England's Alan Perkins raced ahead in the sprint to take the second stage of the 14-stage 2,400 kilometre (1,500 mile) tour of Great Britain here today.

Spain's Valentin Uriona, 21-year-old carpenter, who came in second today and 14th on Sunday, took the overall lead for the tour.

Perkins covered the 246 kilometre (153 mile) and longest stage of the tour from Nottingham to Southend in 6 hours 26 minutes 45 seconds.

The Danes paraded the grueling stage, but weakened in the final miles.

Leaders for today's stage were:

1. Perkins, 6 hours 26 minutes 45 second.
2. Valentin Uriona, same time.
3. Peter Ward (Northern Region), same time.
4. Warwick Dalton (Southern Region), same time.
5. Bill Sagar (Eastern Region), same time.

Leaders in overall standings were:

1. Valentin Uriona (Spain), 11 hours 20 mins 8 secs for 450 kms (280 miles).
2. Peter Ward (Northern Region), 11:29:23.
3. Warwick Dalton (Southern Region), 11:29:38.
4. Peter Chisholm (Northern Region), 11:30:07.
5. Keith Butler (Southern Region), 11:30:38.

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### III-planned?

Too arduous I would say. The FA itinerary was ill-planned so far as I am concerned looking at it from a prestige viewpoint. But the FA said it was deliberate in order to reproduce the conditions the players are likely to meet in the World Cup series in Chile next summer—intense heat and at least three matches in eight days.

Well and good, but the argument falls down because Portugal, Italy and Austria did not play three matches in eight days and were therefore on an advantageous footing. All teams will race level in this respect in Chile.

The disturbing feature of the Vienna defeat, however, is that Mr. Winterbottom has not yet solved the problem of juggling his team and permutating from, say, seventeen players and still retaining a winning combination.

When Gerry Hitchens stepped in as deputy centre-forward to Bobby Smith he was a success, but Derek Keegan for Jimmy Greaves was not. Nor were the two Burnley players, Miller and Angus, in place of McNeill and Robson.

### The 4-2-4 system

The basis of Mr. Winterbottom's team is the 4-2-4

system with Bobby Robson the link-man between attack and defence. So Mr. Winterbottom's task this coming season is to be able to withdraw players from his eleven, and substitute another member of a picked squad without disturbing the rhythm of the side.

It was a failure in Vienna;

it will have to work in South America if we are to have a chance.

Again, when Robson and McNeill were left out, both Miller and Angus were played out of

their normal League positions

on the opposite sides of the field—in fact—while there was standing by on the sidelines Stan Anderson, who plays the same game for Sunderland as Robson plays for England.

The reason for the changes

was given as "blooded" young

players in the International atmosphere.

Why then red

McNeill. He is just the young

player who wants the sort of experience.

Again, what about

Johnny Bostock? Now there is a

young player who wants all the

atmosphere.

He can map up

like the Anderson, Hartshorn and

Hodgkinson, he never got a

game.

The match will be played on

grass, a surface on which both

Wilson and Sanger are more

at home than the slow hard court

of Vienna on which the last

game was played.—AFP.

### Surrey gain their first victory of the season

London, June 5. Surrey, the only side in the English County Cricket Championship previously without a win this season, gained their first success when, in less than two days, they beat Northamptonshire by 256 runs today. Eric Bedser and wicketkeeper Roy Sutcliffe played major roles in the dismissal of Northants for 161 in their second innings.

Bedser captured four wickets in four runs in eight overs with his off-breaks and Sutcliffe claimed four victims, bringing his total during the match to seven out of 17 Northants wickets which fell.

After gaining a first innings lead of 201, Surrey declared at 116 for one in their second innings this afternoon, and then skittled out Northants in less than two hours.

**Punishing attack** Freddie Trueman, who will open the England bowling against the Australians in the first Test later this week, was in sparkling form with the bat for Yorkshire.

The Yorkshire batsmen were being lured to destruction by the Worcester spinners until Trueman stepped in with a punishing attack which brought him 43, including eight fours, in 35 minutes.

Fine batting by left-hander Bob Gale put Middlesex in a strong position against Warwickshire. Gale, in making his first century of the season, cracked five sixes and 12 fours in 125, made in less than three and a half hours.

Two Cambridge freshmen, Edward Craig and John Brearley, achieved the best scores of their careers off the six-man Kent attack. Craig made 127 and Brearley was unbeaten with 146.

**European Boxing Championships** Belgrade, June 5. Britain's Jim Lloyd outpointed Finland's Matyson in the light middleweight division when the second round of the 16th European Amateur Boxing Championships got under way here today.

Other results were:

**Welterweight** MacKenzie (Scotland) outpointed Ghoulke (West Germany).

Mrza (Rumania) knocked out Wolter (Holland).

**Light-middleweight** Mazzinghi (Italy) outpointed Alipiev (Bulgaria). Logutin (Soviet Union) outpointed Tomich (Yugoslavia). Bodai (Rumania) outpointed Stanton (Czechoslovakia).

Nemeth (Hungary) outpointed Ocana (Gibraltar). Hejel (East Germany) outpointed Power (Ireland).

Vranjevich (Yugoslavia) outpointed Guse (East Germany).

Meier (Switzerland) outpointed Cipriano (Italy). Perry (Ireland) outpointed Lewis (England). Josselin (France) outpointed Nemecsek (Czechoslovakia).

Sobok (Hungary) knocked out Cabralero (Gibraltar) in the first round.

Tamulis (Soviet Union) outpointed Krut (Poland).

**Super-Lightweight** Mihalik (Rumania) knocked out Mitzek (Bulgaria) in the second round.

Tamovich (Soviet Union) outpointed Plazza (Italy). Deter (West Germany) outpointed Malcolm (Scotland).

Kaspriky (Poland) outpointed Konig (Austria).—AFP.

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RICHIE BENAUD... faces toughest cricket assignment

# THIS MAN BENAUD

His deceptive casualness has produced many dramatic solutions on the field

London.

He has a casual approach, this 6ft, 14 stone crime reporter with the taste for bright bow ties. It is that deceptive sort of casualness that produces the dramatic solution on the last page of the whodunit. Richie Benaud has produced many dramatic solutions—on the cricket field.

He has led Australia to victory in successive Test series against England, Pakistan, India and the West Indies. In 50 Tests he had taken 204 wickets, scored 1,698 runs and held 46 catches. He now faces his toughest cricket assignment—to bring Australia through a Test series in England, victoriously and enterprisingly. Victoriously, because Benaud like any sportsman, especially an Australian sportsman, likes to win. Enterprisingly, because Benaud wants to help lift Test cricket from the gloomy rut it so often follows.

He has made a start. The recent Australia-West Indies series was the most exciting in cricket history. West Indies set the pace, but Benaud eagerly accepted the challenge. As befits the story book here, Benaud revels in a challenge. If not he would not be in England as Australia's captain. He would not be here at all.

Benaud first toured England in 1953. Australia had been on top of the cricket world for over 20 years. Twentytwo-year-old Benaud was one of the bright young men who were going to keep them there.

Australia did not stay on top. England won the Ashes for the first time since 1932-33 series. Benaud's five Test innings yielded a total of 15 runs. His two Test wickets cost 174 runs.

#### Greatest innings

Back came the Australians in 1956. The twin bogeys of Jim Laker and dusty wickets sent them tumbling to defeat. Benaud was generally as undistinguished as his colleagues. But he did play the greatest innings of the series.

It was at Lord's in the second Test. A batting collapse had left England 114 runs behind on first innings, but capturing the first six Australian wickets for 112, England were back in the game.

This was the state of affairs that faced Benaud when he went out to bat on the Monday morning—the fourth day of the match. In front of him an uphill task against one of the best attacks England has ever mounted—Statham, Trueman, Bailey, Laker, Wardle. Behind him a record of almost unbroken failure against England. His top score was 34.

#### The big challenge

It was the big challenge, in his technique which many thought not sound enough, to his mental attitude, which many thought not tough enough.

Benaud regards himself as a natural cricketer who established his dashing style early in his career. He fashioned it by bowling at a concrete wall and driving the rebound. He did this for hours on end. He has modified his style on advice, but has always refused to allow anyone to change it.

Could he change it now?

The question never arose. He did not try. He went for England's much-feared bowling with irreverent assurance. His fifty came up just over an hour. In the normally tense over before lunch he clouted ten runs and went in to enjoy his salad having scored 87 runs in two hours out of a total of 100.

Ten minutes after lunch, he was within three runs of his century. With no thought of playing it safe, he went for the hit that would have hoisted his hundred in a fittingly dramatic style. But his elevating hook did not meet the ball with the full face of the bat, merely with an edge.

The ball was skied and three wickets below was England wicket-keeper Godfrey Evans to deny Benaud his merited century.

Australia, however, were well set on the victory path, and romped along it with another fine bowling spell by Keith Miller.

#### His peak

But if Benaud had done something to redeem his play, his reputation the 'bear' did nothing to suggest that he had done so.

On the field, there are

functions to attend, the press to deal with, items which more than one captain has found intolerable burdens. At the start of the present tour, for instance, a typical Benaud day would begin at 7.30. By nine o'clock he had showered, breakfasted and answered 12 telephone calls.

One fixed an interview for nine. Then a conference dealing with transport arrangements for the whole tour was hastily arranged for that time. This lasted two hours twenty minutes during which Benaud dashed away for ten minutes to give his interview and answered another half a dozen telephone calls.

The end of the conference left him just ten minutes to prepare for an official function—and he

top-splinter, emerged as the top wicket-taker with thirty dismissals to his credit.

His biggest challenge, however, was still to come.

It came on the MCC trip to Australia in 1958-59. With Ian Craig unfit, a new captain had to be appointed. It was obviously going to be Neil Harvey, vice-captain under Craig and with the experience of eight years Test cricket.

Came the bombshell. Benaud was appointed. The critics stormed: "Unfair to Harvey. Unfair to Benaud, how could he be expected to do the job and carry on the role of leading bowler."

Benaud's answer was to do the job so well that Australia won four of the five Tests and drew the others, and to bowl so well that he took more wickets than any other bowler in the series.

#### His character

The people who wrote Benaud off before he began the job overlooked an important fact—Benaud is a character. He has played as big a part in his success as his technical ability and his shrewd cricketing brain.

These days leading the team on the field is just a part of Test cricket.

Off the field, there are functions to attend, the press to deal with, items which more than one captain has found intolerable burdens. At the start of the present tour, for instance, a typical Benaud day would begin at 7.30. By nine o'clock he had showered, breakfasted and answered 12 telephone calls.

But... he expects his men to give one hundred per cent, or he wants to know why. And on the ship journey to Britain he and the Australian party subjected themselves to the most rigorous keep fit routine of any touring side.

#### Injuries

He is of quiet disposition. But at the fall of an opposition wicket Benaud is transformed. A slip catch will send him into a war dance of delight with hugs for catcher and bowler alike.

This uncricket-like behaviour may stem from an uncricket-like ancestry. His great-grandfather came to Australia on a ship of a French ship.

His father was a keen cricketer, also a leg-splinter. He set young Benaud on the path to the top when he sacrificed his place in a Sydney representative side to give 16-year-old Richie a chance.

Richie Benaud leads a comfortable suburban life in Sydney with his wife and two sons. But like all heroes he has faced danger, fielding almost within ball-swinging distance at short leg. A fractured finger and row of false teeth bear witness to the hazards he has faced in the cause of catching.

Once, when batting, he missed his stroke and got the ball clean between the eyes. His sight was impaired.

The injuries, the difficulties, the setbacks, they are all part of the challenge of Richie Benaud's life.

## AUSTRALIAN DOUBTFULS

London, June 5. Ron Gaunt and Graham McKenzie, the Australian fast bowlers, are both to have intensive fitness tests in the nets at Edgbaston on Wednesday. Gaunt has not played since he pulled a muscle against Cambridge University three weeks ago and McKenzie has been troubled by a strained back.

The Australians, worried about the new-ball partner for Alan Davidson, are not expected to name their side for the first Test match until after the net practice on Wednesday.

Norman O'Neill, the Australian batsman, has told his captain Richie Benaud that he has started 'heat treatment' in London for his 'knee' injury and that both he and the specialist are pleased with the improvement so far. AFP.

## AMERICAN YOUTH GETTING SOFT

Washington, June 5. Is American youth getting soft? Congress was told today that the answer is yes.

More children now ride to school instead of walking or riding their bicycles, he said.

Wilkinson's comments were contained in testimony supporting a programme of Federal matching grants for schools which want to improve their physical fitness programmes. —UPI.

## 56 teams expected for the Le Mans

Le Mans, June 5. In this year's celebrated Le Mans 24-hour race will be formally disclosed within two days it was announced here today. Fifty-six teams are expected to compete in the grueling classic on June 10 and 11.

Among the expected teams in the trials June 7 and 8 are: Joachim Bonnier (Sweden) and Graham Hill (Britain), Olivier Gendebien (France), and Phil Hill (United States), and the Rodriguez brothers of Mexico.

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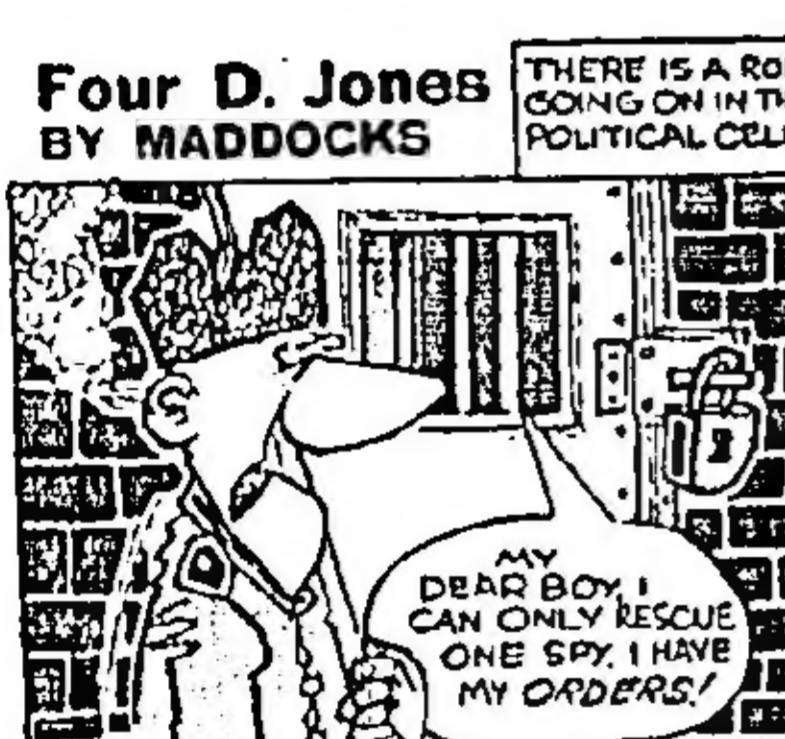
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## FERD'NAND



## NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller



## Sports Diary

TODAY

Men's "B" Division-Section 1: CCC (1) v. Teeside (1), LRC (1) v. HKCCSA (1), KTCGA (1) v. HKU.

Section 2: KTCGA (2) v. HKCCSA (1), HKAP (1) v. HKCCSA (1).

Water Polo

Amateur League—1st Div: 8.30 pm: South China v. CYMCA 1 pm both matches at Victoria Park Pool.

Tennis

Colony Open Singles champion-ship tournament at HKCC, HKCC, HKFC, HKCC, LRC, TC at 8.30 pm.

Basketball

1. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.

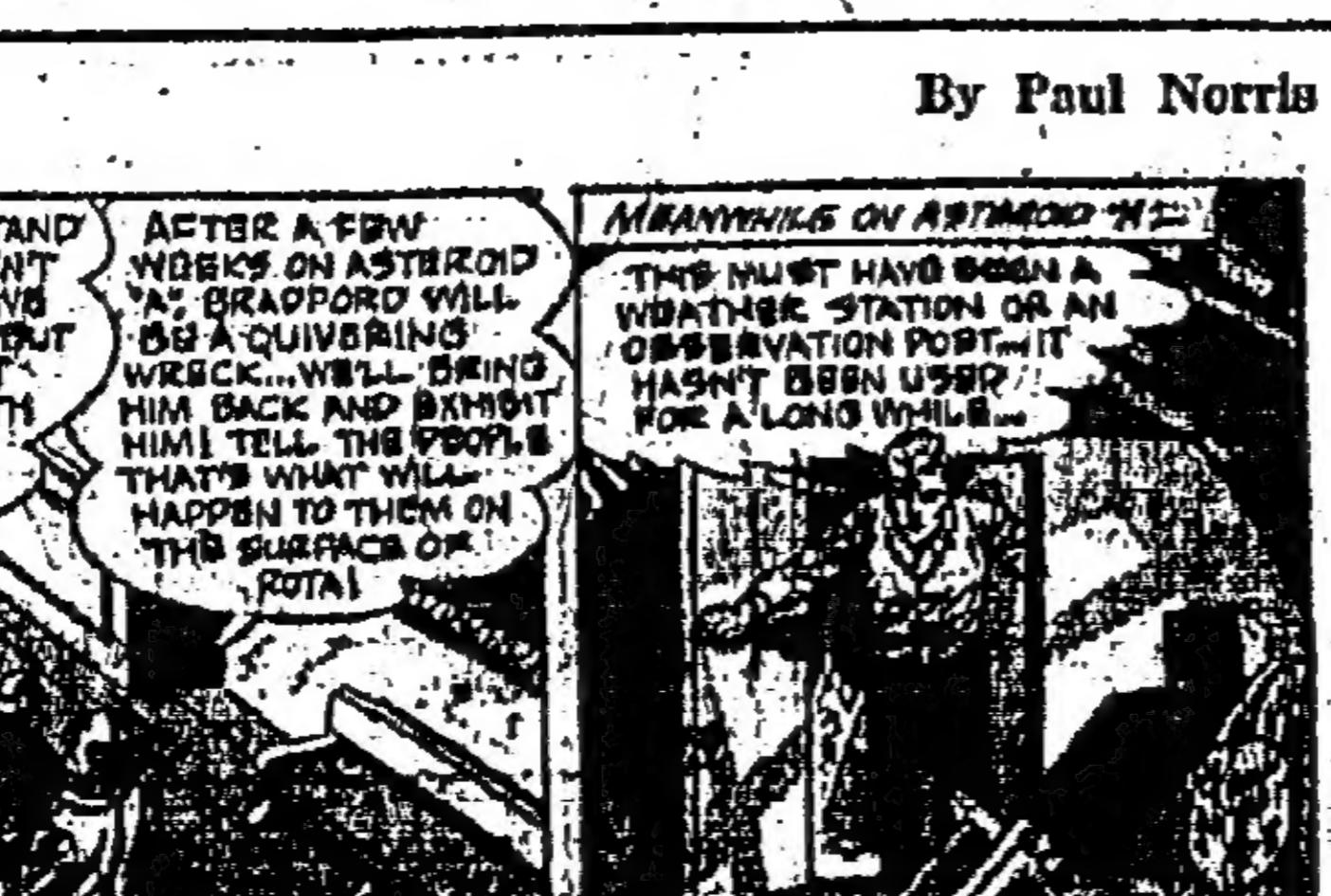
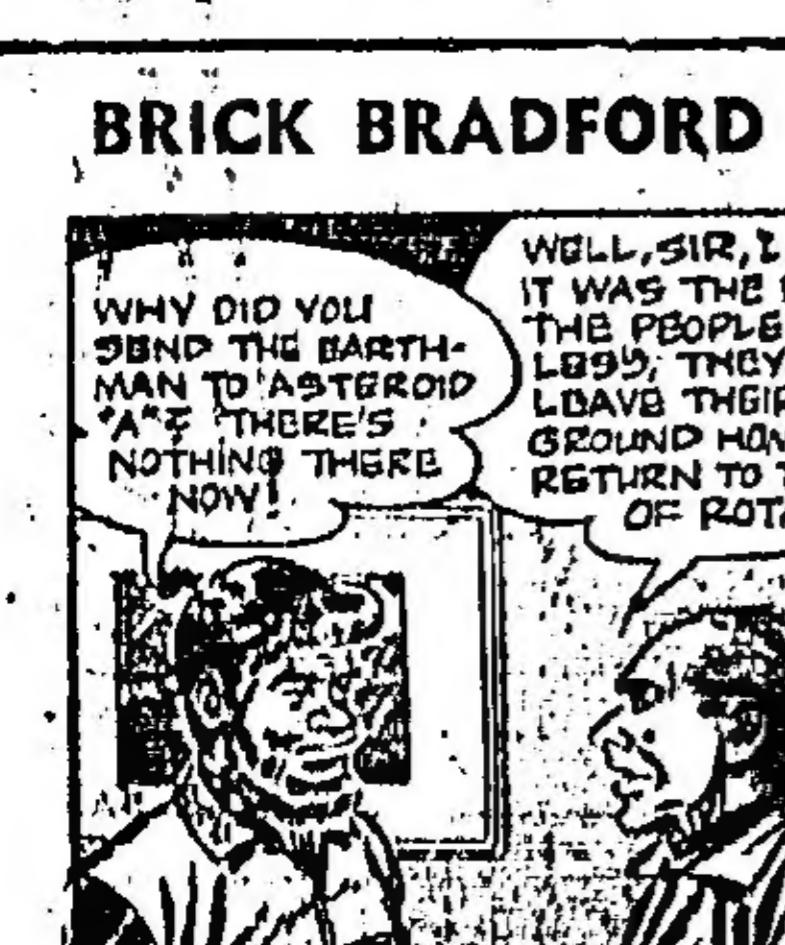
2. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.

3. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.

4. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.

5. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.

6. Class: 10 am: Hong Kong Schoolboy basketball competition at 8.30 pm.



By Paul Norris



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# CHINA MAIL

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TUESDAY, JUNE 6, 1961.

Page 10

## 3 MEN CHARGED

# Robbery case being sent to District Court

Three men charged with robbery by two or more, were remanded for two more days by Mr T. L. Yang at Causeway Bay Magistracy this morning.

## Paintings to be exhibited

An exhibition of Chinese painting of plum blossoms will be held at St John's Cathedral Hall, Garden-road, from June 8 to 10, under the sponsorship of Mr Lin Jon Tung. On display will be his own paintings as well as a selection of the works of Hongkong, Japanese, Korean and Thai artists.

Prof. F. S. Drake, head of the Chinese Department and Dean of the Faculty of Arts, Hongkong University, will officially open the exhibition at 4 pm on June 8.

The display will be open to the public free of charge daily from 10 am to 6 pm for the three days.

Mr Lin, art master of St Paul's Co-educational College, Hongkong, has been one of the most prominent promoters of Chinese art in the Colony. He has been a member of the Central Committee of the Hongkong Festival of the Arts in the previous successive years.

He also helped to organise the exhibition of contemporary Chinese paintings in all the leading cities of Southeast Asia under the sponsorship of the British Council.

## 44 tenants to receive compensation

Compensation amounting to \$72,769 for 44 tenants of Nos 152-154, Shanghai-street, Yau-mati, and recommendation that the premises should be exempt from Ordnance control, were announced by Mr C. Q. Lim, President of Tenancy Tribunal.

The applicant, Mr Yuen Plik-sai, represented by Mr Alfred Hon, plans to replace the four-storey tenements by a modern six-storey block costing about \$107,000.

During the proceedings, Mr K. K. Chan, architect, described wooden installations including staircases in the 45-year-old houses as grave fire hazards. The new scheme will nearly double usable floor space available for domestic tenants and shops.

Mr Francis Chaine represented a number of tenants who had filed opposing applications.

Mr C. L. Wong and Mr G. T. Harden were Tribunal members sitting with the President.

## Urgent need for her great ability

Miss Greta Collins, who spent some time in the Colony training Gilders, has now been appointed Assistant Girl Guide Commissioner for Overseas, at the Commonwealth Headquarters in London.

The announcement of this appointment includes the statement "there is urgent need and demand for her exceptional ability in all Commonwealth countries."

Miss Collins is due to return this autumn and it is expected that she will spend several months in the Colony.

Det. Insp. H. V. Brown, who is in charge of the case told Mr Yang that the case would be transferred to the Victoria District Court where pleas would be taken on Thursday.

The accused were Leung Chi-keung, 20, a plastic worker of 513 Ying Fa-terrace, third floor; Wu Chung-wai, 23, unemployed of no fixed abode; and Kwong Chi-keung, 21, unemployed of 337 Lockhart-road, roof.

### ASSAULT CHARGE

It is alleged that on May 15 in Stubbs-road with another person, not in custody, the three men robbed Tsui Ho-lung of a necklace and pendant; Tsui Yuen-pui of \$45, one wrist watch and a comb; Tsui Yuen-kam of one key; and Tsui Yuen-long of two car keys.

Wu was further charged with assaulting Police Constable Leo Chik-won at the Eastern Police Station on May 19, causing him actual bodily harm.

Leung was additionally charged with stealing a Hongkong driving licence 14984 from a vehicle, property of Mr Ho Ka-ming, between May 12 and 14. He was alternatively charged with receiving the driving licence, knowing it to be stolen property.

Mr Lin, art master of St Paul's Co-educational College, Hongkong, has been one of the most prominent promoters of Chinese art in the Colony. He has been a member of the Central Committee of the Hongkong Festival of the Arts in the previous successive years.

He also helped to organise the exhibition of contemporary Chinese paintings in all the leading cities of Southeast Asia under the sponsorship of the British Council.

## Kennedy's niece baptised

London, June 5. Anna Christina Radziwill, niece and god-daughter of U.S. President John Kennedy, was baptised at Westminster Cathedral here today.

No newsmen or spectators were permitted in or around the Cathedral's sober red-brick chapel for the ceremony, the only witnesses being the child's parents, the Prince and Princess Radziwill, godfather Kennedy and Mrs Kennedy, godmother, the Countess Polack, the child's three-year-old brother Anthony, and 15 guests.

Monsignor Gordon Wheeler presided.

After the ceremony, President and Mrs Kennedy went to the Radziwill home at Buckingham Place where the Radziwills gave a reception in their honour. General Anders, commander in chief of Polish Refugee Troops in Great Britain, was among the guests.—AP.

## WALL OF WATER IN THE SAHARA

Algiers, June 5. At least six persons were drowned on Monday night when torrential rains suddenly swelled a tiny stream near Ghadaria, deep in the Sahara.

A wall of water ten feet high sped through low parts of the oasis town, uprooting palm trees and destroying houses. Rescue workers found six bodies and feared there may be more victims.—AP.

## EARTHQUAKES

Addis Ababa, June 5. A six-day series of earthquakes wrecked all the houses in the town of Kera-Kera, 90 miles north of Addis Ababa said on Monday. No casualties were reported.

Pierre Gouin, Director of the Geophysical Observatory, said the tremors shook loose huge boulders, which crashed down the mountain-side, totally damming the Adulis Abeta-Amara Highway, on which Kera-Kera is located.—AP.

## PICTORIAL PARADE

RIGHT: The Hongkong Concert Orchestra performing at the Paramount Restaurant on Sunday.

BELOW: Mr K. S. Kinghorn presenting a silver whistle to Best Recruit Leung Pui-fai during the passing out parade of Cantonese police constables at the Police Training School, Aberdeen.



ABOVE: Mr and Mrs Barry Griffin-Smith after their wedding at St Joseph's Church. The bride is the former Miss Nula Bernice Simpson.

## dear sir

### Street lots

Your editorial (Saturday, June 3) airs a subject which has long been overdue for official investigation.

Impudence is singularly mild in describing this, particularly flagrant flouting of regulations practised by the proprietors of these car sales firms and repair garages operating beneath large residential blocks.

There are also other points involved in addition to the parking problem not the least of which is the fire risk. The oil, petrol and waste matter created by the repair garages constitute a grave fire risk and the means available for fire prevention are either pitifully inadequate or non-existent.

I shudder to think of the panic and havoc which could be created if fire were to break out in one of these repair shops operating below a residential block housing perhaps upwards of 200 souls?

The recent fire in the Lal Chai Kok area is a prime example of what could happen if these firms are allowed to continue to operate at the risk of the people unfortunate enough to live above their premises.

Not content with completely monopolising the available parking spaces these firms also encroach on the pavement immediately outside their premises. The waste matter, oil residue, tyre parings and what have you eventually finishes up on the pavement outside the shop and the space not taken up by this filth on the pavement is quite neatly appropriated by large wooden ramps used to drive vehicles into the curbside into the garage.

Your state in your article that Austin road was at one time notorious for this particular piece of impertinence. I can assure you, Sir, that this situation still exists in Austin-road! The only reason the fire has died down here is that the residents have just given up the fight—we are just not sufficiently strong to fight the interests concerned.

Everything possible has been done to try and stop the activities of these firms and the police have been most co-operative but their co-operation is limited to the extent of keeping the road clear. Very few of the vehicles offered for sale by these firms are actually registered under that firm's name—the majority are still registered to the original owner and although the sales firm has complete control of the vehicle it is generally a privately owned car and as

such can not be prevented from parking in a private car parking space!

The board on which the firm displays details of vehicles for sale does not, of course, give the registration number of the vehicles so to furnish a list of these to the police is virtually impossible!

And so we have been told on numerous occasions by the Police Traffic Officer that there is no offence being committed as long as the vehicles are properly cleaned and correctly parked.

So what do we do now?? Obvious change in legislation is required and this I have advocated on a number of occasions.

I believe that at a recent meeting of the Kowloon Residents Association this particular situation was discussed and a similar course of action suggested but whether anything will come of it remains to be seen.

In the meantime the private car owner is still laughed at when receiving a "ticket" from the traffic Police and still drives round and round looking for somewhere to park whilst the garage employees look amusedly on.

W.R.

## dear sir

### Cotton industry

Will you be good enough to publish my reply to your comments of May 31 and June 2 in your leader column?

Re: "Warning".

I do not think Lancashire and USA are eccentric enough to accuse us of practising "Gumming" when they know well enough they will not be able to substantiate it. You know dumping is not what you thought it means to be.

Re: "No Talk".

From the very fact we are talking that you have concealed the idea we are not talking, and if you are not misled, you will see that what we are refusing to do is to rush into any piecemeal commitment without knowing what is for us in stock in future over which others including even those who are now not among us but may invest in and join our industry whenever they want have more say in our fate than we do.

Suppose that the industry is to perish, are there who have their money in the equipments and the buildings of which we submit to suffer on those who are but to lose a share of profits?

ONE OF THE THREE

## SIR SULTAN CHINOY

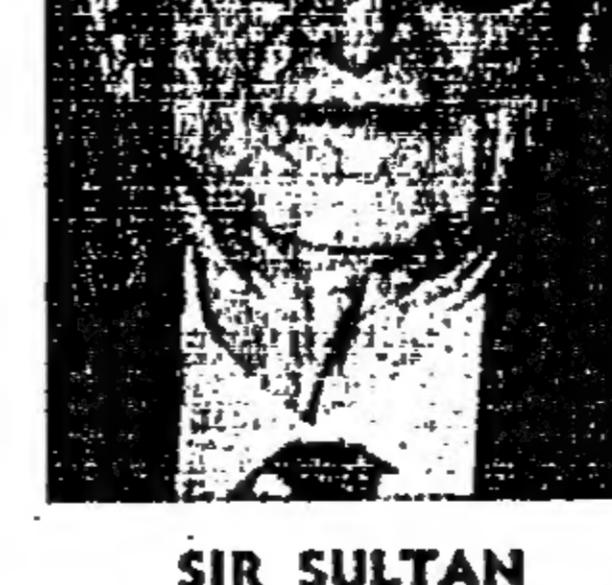
## He discovered petrol in India

Sir Sultan Chinoy, one of India's leading Rotarians and the man who promoted broadcasting, and the motor-car and who discovered petrol in India in 1934, left Hongkong today to Swissair on his return to Bombay via Karachi.

Sir Sultan, who had attended the 52nd Convention of Rotary International in Tokyo recently, said shortly before departure.

Now most of these industries that I developed back in the 30s have been nationalised by the Government.

In the meantime the private car owner is still laughed at when receiving a "ticket" from the traffic Police and still drives round and round looking for somewhere to park whilst the garage employees look amusedly on.



SIR SULTAN

A former mayor of Bombay City, the 76-year-old Rotarian said that after attending the Rotary Convention in Detroit in 1934, he had imported a number of American cars, among the first radio-telephone link with Tokyo.

In 1933, Sir Sultan said he discovered oil at Cambay on India's southwest coast.

"I had to pass this directly over to the Government at that time because it was too large an operation for me to handle," he said.

He is now serving as President of Rotary International's 89th District in Bombay. "It is notable," he said, "that three members of the Chinoy family have been or will be Rotury District Governors.

Seventeen years ago, I became District Governor, seven years ago, my nephew served in that position and now, another cousin of mine is being nominated for the post. I think the situation is unique among Rotarian communities throughout the world," he added.

Major de Saint Marc—he has not yet been stripped of his rank—pleaded that morally he had no choice but to follow Challe.

Major de Saint Marc—he has not yet been stripped of his rank—pleaded that morally he had no choice but to follow Challe.

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## Muggeridge attacks Sir Winston

New York. Malcolm Muggeridge, ex-editor of *Punch*, has scathingly attacked Sir Winston Churchill, who, he said, has been turned into a totem, revered in Britain as a link with departed glory.

Writing in the American magazine *Esquire*, he added: "For a man as human and humorous and audacious as Churchill has been to be turned into a totem, serving to project illusions of grandeur, is a sad end to a splendid career."

Mr Muggeridge said: "Churchill's totem role is particularly relevant now, when his country's fortunes are visibly declining." Few care to remember today that Sir Winston had experienced periods of exclusion from office, and of intense unpopularity, particularly among his political associates.

### 'SELF-WILLED'

Muggeridge said that Sir Winston should have retired from active politics after his electoral defeat in 1945, instead of taking the role of political leader, "as though he were still a child."

"His post-war Premiership was confused, meandering, and self-willed—much more so than is even now recognised."

Mr Muggeridge said few today could listen without squirming to Sir Winston's orations— "even to the wartime speeches."

It would not be surprising, he added, if his memoirs of the Second World War came before very long, to create an impression of being "garrulous, over-written and, in the light of subsequent events, to the three charges."

From the Files.

## 25 years AGO

June 1936

WEATHER permitting, Joe Louis, one of the greatest boxing stylists of modern times and one of the hardest hitters since the days of Dempsey and Firpo, will put his skill against former heavyweight champion, Max Schmeling, of Germany in a fifteen round bout in the vast, open air arena of the Yankees Stadium.

The winner undoubtedly will be matched for a title bout with champion James J. Braddock. Inasmuch as boxing experts consider both the Detroit negro and the cool, affable German, superior to Braddock, Thursday night's bout is being vested as a sort of unofficial heavyweight title contest.

Gate receipts are expected to exceed a million dollars for the first time since the Dempsey-Sharkey fight in 1930.

★ ★ ★

Making a second appearance before Mr. W. Shefford at the Central Magistracy yesterday, charged on three counts of keeping three un-registered mini-teas, aged 10, 9 and 14, a 47-year-old married woman was fined a total of \$500. Mr. F. I. Zimmerman, appearing for the defendant, pleaded guilty to the three charges.

★ ★ ★

EFFORTS are now being made to avert an outbreak of civil war in Hunan, though it appears that minor clashes between Nanking and Kwangsi troops have occurred.

Orders have been issued for the immediate cessation of the Southerners' advance though the Nanking troops have been reported to the south of Hengchow.

In the course of an interview General Yu Han-mow, Commander of the 1st Kwangtung Army declares that all reports of war are erroneous. The armies of the two Kwangs still accept the orders of Nanking, and without instructions from Nanking, they have no intention of moving northwards.

In Canton, however, it is mobilising all its resources for a military campaign as if on the eve of a major war. It is also staging a monster anti-Japanese demonstration today.

Carlsberg

refreshing & Cool....

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